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OAuth 2.0 RAR Metadata and Error Signaling  
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## Abstract

OAuth 2.0 Rich Authorization Requests (RAR), as defined in [RFC9396], enables fine-grained authorization requests, using structured JSON objects.

While RAR [RFC9396] standardizes the exchange and processing of authorization details, it does not specify metadata describing authorization details types.

This document defines a machine-readable metadata format for authorization servers to provide authorization details type documentation including JSON Schema [JSON.Schema] definitions, as well as interoperable discovery via OAuth Resource Server Metadata [RFC9728].

It also defines a new WWW-Authenticate normative OAuth error code, `insufficient_authorization_details`, enabling resource servers to indicate inadequate authorization details as the cause of failure, as well as an OPTIONAL response body which MAY be returned alongside the `insufficient_authorization_details` error, providing an informative yet actionable authorization details object, which can be used directly in a subsequent OAuth request.

## About This Document

This note is to be removed before publishing as an RFC.

The latest revision of this draft can be found at <https://yaron-zehavi.github.io/oauth-rich-authorization-requests-metadata/draft-zehavi-oauth-rar-metadata.html>. Status information for this document may be found at <https://datatracker.ietf.org/doc/draft-zehavi-oauth-rar-metadata/>.

Discussion of this document takes place on the Web Authorization Protocol Working Group mailing list (<mailto:oauth@ietf.org>), which is archived at <https://mailarchive.ietf.org/arch/browse/oauth/>. Subscribe at <https://www.ietf.org/mailman/listinfo/oauth/>.

Source for this draft and an issue tracker can be found at  
<https://github.com/yaron-zehavi/oauth-rich-authorization-requests-metadata>.

## Status of This Memo

This Internet-Draft is submitted in full conformance with the provisions of BCP 78 and BCP 79.

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## 1. Introduction

OAuth 2.0 Rich Authorization Requests (RAR) [RFC9396] allows OAuth clients to request structured, fine-grained authorization, which has enabled advanced authorization models across many domains, such as Banking & Healthcare.

However, RAR [RFC9396] does not specify how clients obtain metadata describing valid authorization details objects. Clients must therefore rely on out-of-band documentation or static ecosystem profiles.

This document addresses this gap by:

- \* Defining a new authorization server endpoint: `authorization_details_types_metadata_endpoint`, providing metadata for authorization details types, including human-readable documentation as well as embedded JSON Schema definitions [JSON.Schema].
- \* Adding supported / required authorization details types to OAuth 2.0 Protected Resource Metadata [RFC9728] response.
- \* Defining a standardized error signaling mechanism using the WWW-Authenticate response header, allowing resource servers to specify `insufficient_authorization_details` as the cause of error.
- \* Defining an OPTIONAL response body, included with an `insufficient_authorization_details` error, providing an informative authorization details object, whose inclusion in a new OAuth request shall result, if approved, in an access token satisfying the endpoint's requirements.

The OPTIONAL providing of actionable authorization details objects by resource servers enables:

- \* Higher interoperability and simplification by relieving clients from having to figure out how to construct valid authorization details objects, instead providing them with ready-to-use authorization details objects, to be included in a subsequent OAuth request.
- \* Support for ephemeral, interaction-specific claims provided by the resource domain in the authorization details object, such as for example a risk score, a risk profile or an internal interaction identifier. Resource servers MAY use this to guide authorization servers as to the required authentication strength and consent flow.

## 2. Conventions and Definitions

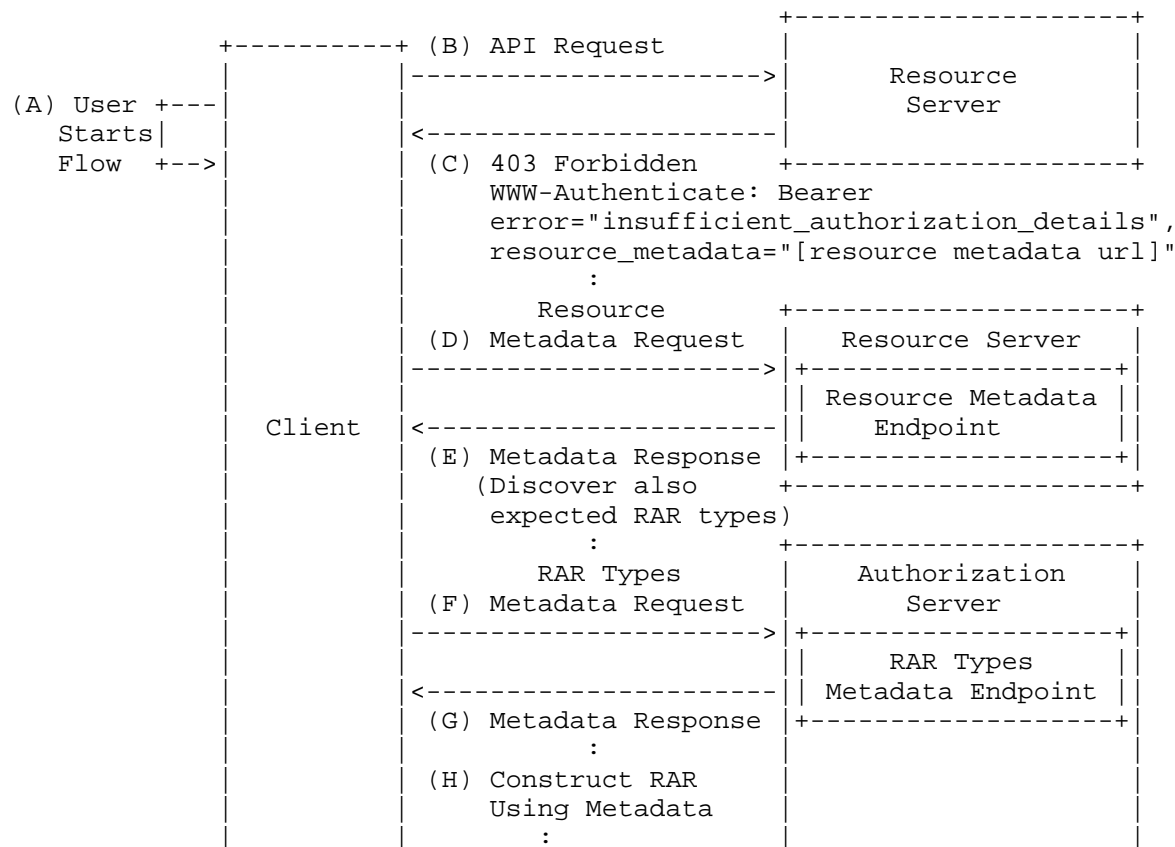
The key words "MUST", "MUST NOT", "REQUIRED", "SHALL", "SHALL NOT", "SHOULD", "SHOULD NOT", "RECOMMENDED", "NOT RECOMMENDED", "MAY", and "OPTIONAL" in this document are to be interpreted as described in BCP 14 [RFC2119] [RFC8174] when, and only when, they appear in all capitals, as shown here.

## 3. Protocol Overview

There are two main proposed flows:

- \* Client obtains \*metadata\* of required authorization details types.
- \* Client obtains an \*actionable authorization details object\* from resource server's error response.

### 3.1. Client obtains metadata of required authorization details types



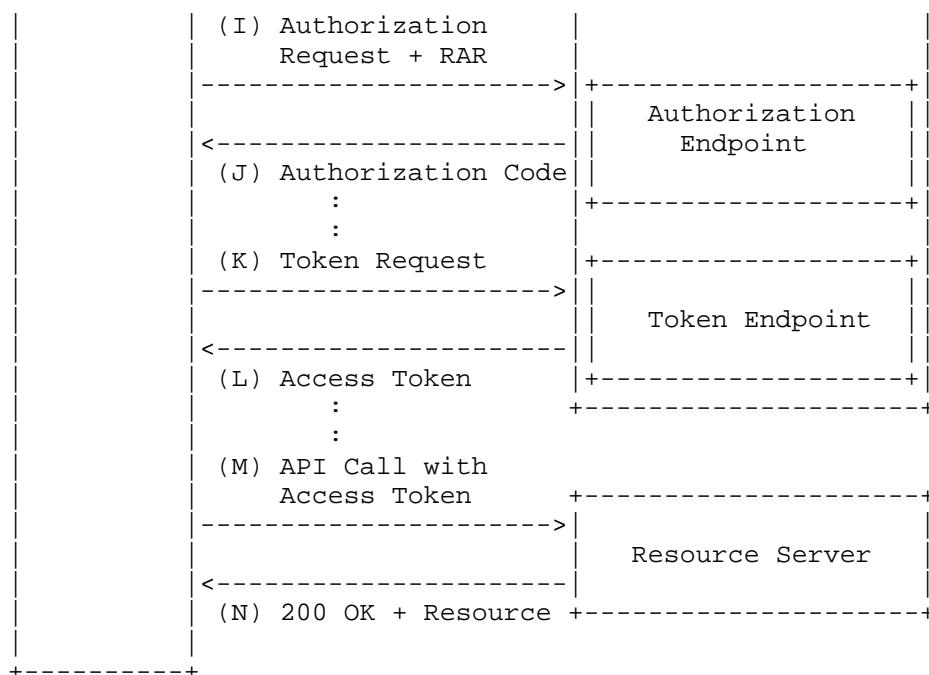


Figure: Client obtains metadata of required authorization details types

- \* (A) The user starts the flow.
- \* (B) The client calls an API with an access token.
- \* (C) Resource server returns HTTP 403 forbidden including a WWW-Authenticate header with error code insufficient\_authorization\_details and the resource metadata url (OAuth 2.0 Protected Resource Metadata [RFC9728]).
- \* (D-E) The client discovers expected authorization details types from resource metadata endpoint's response.
- \* (F-G) The client consumes authorization details type metadata from authorization server's authorization\_details\_types\_metadata\_endpoint.
- \* (H-I) The client constructs a valid authorization details object and makes an OAuth + RAR [RFC9396] request.
- \* (J) Authorization server returns authorization code.

- \* (K-L) The client exchanges authorization code for access token.
- \* (M) The client makes an API request with the (RAR) access token.
- \* (N) Resource server validates access token and returns successful response.

### 3.2. Client obtains authorization details object from resource server's error response

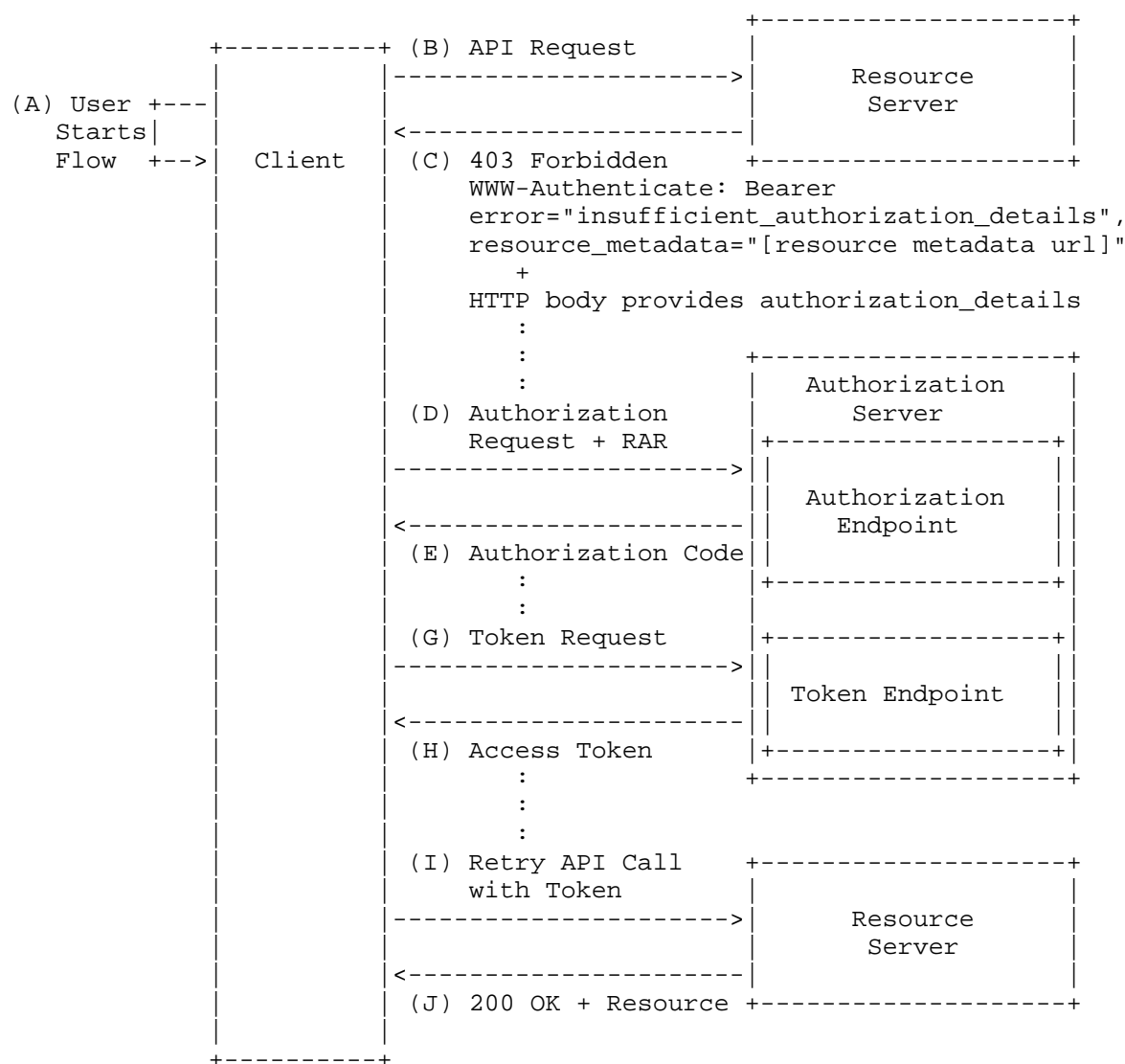


Figure: Client obtains authorization details object from resource server's error response

- \* (A) The user starts the flow.
- \* (B) The client calls an API with an access token.
- \* (C) Resource server returns HTTP 403 forbidden including a WWW-Authenticate header with error code `insufficient_authorization_details` and in the response body `*includes the authorization details object requiring approval*`.
- \* (D) The client uses the obtained authorization details object in a new OAuth + RAR [RFC9396] request.
- \* (E) Authorization server returns authorization code.
- \* (G-H) The client exchanges authorization code for access token.
- \* (I) The client makes an API request with the (RAR) access token.
- \* (J) Resource server validates access token and returns successful response.

#### 4. OAuth 2.0 Protected Resource Metadata [RFC9728]

This document specifies a new OPTIONAL metadata attribute: `authorization_details_types_supported`, to be included in the response of OAuth Protected Resource Metadata [RFC9728].

"authorization\_details\_types\_supported": OPTIONAL. a JSON object that conforms to the syntax described in Section 4.1 for a `_required types expression_`.

The following is a non-normative example response with the added `authorization_details_types_supported` attribute:

HTTP/1.1 200 OK

Content-Type: application/json

```
{
  "resource":
    "https://resource.example.com/payments",
  "authorization_servers":
    [ "https://as1.example.com",
      "https://as2.example.net" ],
  "bearer_methods_supported": [ "header" ],
  "scopes_supported": [ "payment" ],
  "resource_documentation":
    "https://resource.example.com/docs/payments.html",
  "authorization_details_types_supported": {
    "oneOf": [ "payment_initiation", "payment_approval",
              "beneficiary_designation" ]
  }
}
```

Note: When resource servers accept access tokens from several authorization servers, interoperability is maintained and confusion is prevented, because clients can discover which authorization details types each authorization server supports.

#### 4.1. Required types expression syntax

The following JSON syntax defines a *\*required types expression\** to declaratively describe permitted combinations of required authorization\_details types. This expression allows selection operators (oneOf, allof, constraints) and boolean composition (and, or) to be combined in a predictable manner.

A *\*required types expression\** is a JSON object that **MUST** contain *\*exactly\** one of the following attributes:

- \* and
- \* or
- \* oneOf
- \* allof
- \* constraints

Attributes definition:

"and": OPTIONAL. a non-empty JSON array of required types

expressions\_. When *\*and\** is specified, the expression is satisfied if *\*all\** contained expressions are satisfied.

"or": OPTIONAL. a non-empty JSON array of *\_required* types expressions\_. When *\*or\** is specified, the expression is satisfied if *\*at least one\** contained expression is satisfied.

"oneOf": OPTIONAL. a non-empty JSON array of strings identifying *authorization\_details* types. When *\*oneOf\** is specified, the expression is satisfied if *\*exactly one\** of the listed types is present.

"allOf": OPTIONAL. a non-empty JSON array of strings identifying *authorization\_details* types. When *\*allOf\** is specified, the expression is satisfied if *\*all\** of the listed types are present.

"constraints": OPTIONAL. a JSON object defining cardinality and exclusion constraints over a set of *authorization\_details* types. The object MUST contain the *\*types\** attribute and MAY contain the attributes *\*min\**, *\*max\**, *\*exact\**, and *\*forbidden\**. Constraints attributes definition:

"types": REQUIRED. a non-empty JSON array of strings identifying the *authorization\_details* types to which the constraints apply.

"min": OPTIONAL. a non-negative integer indicating the minimum number of *authorization\_details* types from types that MUST be present. This attribute MUST NOT be used together with the *\*exact\** attribute.

"max": OPTIONAL. a non-negative integer indicating the maximum number of *authorization\_details* types from types that MAY be present. This attribute MUST NOT be used together with the *\*exact\** attribute.

"exact": OPTIONAL. a non-negative integer indicating the exact number of *authorization\_details* types from types that MUST be present. This attribute MUST NOT be used together with the *\*min\** or *\*max\** attributes.

"forbidden": OPTIONAL. a non-empty JSON array, whose each element is an array of *authorization\_details* types identifiers, representing a combination that MUST NOT be present together.

#### 4.2. Required types expression examples

## 4.2.1. Example expression using "and" operator

Specifies that the selection MUST include a and b, \*and\* one of c \*or\* d.

```
{
  "required_types": {
    "and": [
      { "allof": ["a", "b"] },
      { "oneof": ["c", "d"] }
    ]
  }
}
```

Specifies that the selection MUST include one of a or b, \*and\* exactly two of [c,d,e], but the combination of d and e together is forbidden.

```
{
  "required_types": {
    "and": [
      { "oneof": ["a", "b"] },
      {
        "constraints": {
          "types": ["c", "d", "e"],
          "exact": 2,
          "forbidden": ["d", "e"]
        }
      }
    ]
  }
}
```

## 4.2.2. Example expression using "or" operator

Specifies that the selection MUST include \*either\* c \*and\* d, \*or\* one of a or b.

```
{
  "required_types": {
    "or": [
      { "allof": ["c", "d"] },
      { "oneof": ["a", "b"] }
    ]
  }
}
```

## 4.2.3. Example expression using "constraints" operator

Specifies that at least two of {a,b,c} MUST be present, but the combination of a and c together is forbidden.

```
{
  "required_types": {
    "constraints": {
      "types": ["a","b","c"],
      "min": 2,
      "forbidden": [ ["a","c"] ]
    }
  }
}
```

Specifies that exactly two of {a,b,c} MUST be present.

```
{
  "required_types": {
    "constraints": {
      "types": ["a","b","c"],
      "exact": 2
    }
  }
}
```

## 5. Authorization Details Types Metadata Endpoint

The following authorization server metadata [RFC8414] parameter is introduced to signal the server's support for Authorization Details Types Metadata:

"authorization\_details\_types\_metadata\_endpoint": OPTIONAL. The URL of the Authorization Details Types Metadata endpoint.

## 5.1. Authorization Details Types Metadata Endpoint Response

The Authorization Details Types Metadata endpoint's response is a JSON document with the key `authorization_details_types_metadata` whose attributes are authorization details type identifiers.

Each identifier is an object describing a single authorization details type.

```

{
  "authorization_details_types_metadata": {
    "type": {
      "version": "...",
      "description": "...",
      "documentation_uri": "...",
      "schema": { },
      "schema_uri": "...",
      "examples": [ ]
    }
  }
}

```

#### Attributes definition:

"version": OPTIONAL. String identifying the version of the authorization details type definition. The value is informational and does not imply semantic version negotiation.

"description": OPTIONAL. String containing a human-readable description of the authorization details type. Clients MUST NOT rely on this value for authorization or validation decisions.

"documentation\_uri": OPTIONAL. URI referencing external human-readable documentation describing the authorization details type.

"schema": The schema attribute is a JSON Schema document [JSON.Schema] describing a single authorization detail object. The schema MUST validate a single authorization detail object and MUST constrain the type attribute to the authorization detail type identifier. This attribute is REQUIRED unless schema\_uri is specified. If this attribute is present, schema\_uri MUST NOT be present.

"schema\_uri": The schema\_uri attribute is an absolute URI, as defined by RFC 3986 [RFC3986], referencing a JSON Schema document describing a single authorization details object. The referenced schema MUST satisfy the same requirements as the schema attribute. This attribute is REQUIRED unless schema is specified. If this attribute is present, schema MUST NOT be present.

"examples": OPTIONAL. An array of example authorization details objects. Examples are non-normative.

See Examples Appendix A.1 for non-normative response example.

## 6. Resource Server Error Signaling of Inadequate authorization\_details

This document defines a new normative OAuth error code, `insufficient_authorization_details`, which resource servers SHALL return using the WWW-Authenticate header, to signal access is denied due to missing or insufficient authorization details.

Example HTTP response:

```
HTTP/1.1 403 Forbidden
WWW-Authenticate: Bearer error="insufficient_authorization_details",
  resource_metadata="https://resource.example.com/
  .well-known/oauth-protected-resource/payments"
```

### 6.1. OPTIONAL authorization\_details in response body

Resource server MAY provide alongside the `insufficient_authorization_details` error, an informative HTTP response body of content type `application/json`, containing required authorization details objects to satisfy the currently failing request.

Note:

- \* The audience of authorization details objects provided by a resource server in an error response are its trusted authorization servers, as advertised by the Resource Server's metadata endpoint.
- \* Resource servers SHALL provide `authorization_details` objects only if *\*all\** trusted authorization servers accept the *\*authorization details type\** used.

HTTP response body definition:

`"authorization_details"`: OPTIONAL. Array of authorization details objects, matching the format specified in RAR [RFC9396] for the `authorization_details` request parameter.

Clients MAY use the provided `authorization_details` in a subsequent OAuth request to obtain an access token satisfying the resource's requirements.

Example resource server response with OPTIONAL `authorization_details`:

```
HTTP/1.1 403 Forbidden
WWW-Authenticate: Bearer error="insufficient_authorization_details",
  resource_metadata="https://resource.example.com/
  .well-known/oauth-protected-resource/payments"
Content-Type: application/json
Cache-Control: no-store

{
  "authorization_details": [{
    "type": "payment_initiation",
    "instructedAmount": {
      "currency": "EUR",
      "amount": "100.00"
    },
    "creditorAccount": {
      "iban": "DE02120300000000202051"
    }
  }]
}
```

## 7. Processing Rules

### 7.1. Client Processing Rules

- \* If encountering error `insufficient_authorization_details`, check if `body.authorization_details` exists and if provided MAY include in subsequent OAuth request.
- \* Otherwise consult metadata:
  - Fetch resource metadata to discover accepted authorization servers and supported `*authorization_details types*`.
  - Fetch authorization server metadata to discover `authorization_details_types_supported`.
  - Fetch authorization server's `authorization_details_types_metadata_endpoint` to obtain metadata and schema
  - Locate schema or retrieve `schema_uri`.
- \* Construct authorization details conforming to the schema and include in subsequent OAuth request.

## 7.2. Resource Server Processing Rules

- \* Advertise in resource metadata `authorization_details_types_supported`, where relevant.
- \* Verify access tokens against required authorization details.
- \* If insufficient, return HTTP 403 with `WWW-Authenticate: Bearer error="insufficient_authorization_details"`.
- \* OPTIONALLY provide also an HTTP body with an informative actionable `authorization_details` object.

## 8. Security Considerations

### 8.1. Cacheability and Intermediaries

HTTP 403 responses with response bodies may be cached or replayed in unexpected contexts. Recommended mitigation is resource servers SHALL use `Cache-Control: no-store` response header.

## 9. IANA Considerations

### 9.1. OAuth 2.0 Bearer Token Error Registry

Error Code	Description
<code>insufficient_authorization_details</code>	The request is missing required authorization details or the provided authorization details are insufficient.

Table 1

### 9.2. OAuth Metadata Attribute Registration

The metadata attribute `authorization_details_types_metadata_endpoint` is defined for OAuth 2.0 authorization server metadata as a URL. The metadata attribute `authorization_details_types_supported` is defined for OAuth 2.0 protected resource metadata.

## 10. Normative References

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DOI 10.17487/RFC9728, April 2025,  
<<https://www.rfc-editor.org/rfc/rfc9728>>.

## Appendix A. Examples

This section provides non-normative examples of how this  
specification may be used to support specific use cases.

## A.1. Authorization Server Metadata Examples

### A.1.1. Example authorization\_details\_types\_metadata\_endpoint response with Payment Initiation

HTTP/1.1 200 OK

Content-Type: application/json

```
{
  "authorization_details_types_metadata": {
    "payment_initiation": {
      "version": "1.0",
      "description": "Authorization to initiate a single payment from a payer account to a creditor account.",
      "documentation_uri": "https://example.com/docs/payment-initiation",
      "schema": {
        "$schema": "https://json-schema.org/draft/2020-12/schema",
        "title": "Payment Initiation Authorization Detail",
        "type": "object",
        "required": [
          "type",
          "instructed_amount",
          "creditor_account"
        ],
        "properties": {
          "type": {
            "const": "payment_initiation",
            "description": "Authorization detail type identifier."
          },
          "actions": {
            "type": "array",
            "description": "Permitted actions for this authorization.",
            "items": {
              "type": "string",
              "enum": ["initiate"]
            }
          },
          "minItems": 1,
          "uniqueItems": true
        },
        "instructed_amount": {
          "type": "object",
          "description": "Amount and currency of the payment to be initiated.",
          "required": ["currency", "amount"],
          "properties": {
            "currency": {
              "type": "string",
              "description": "ISO 4217 currency code.",
              "pattern": "^[A-Z]{3}$"
            }
          }
        }
      }
    }
  }
}
```

```

        "amount": {
            "type": "string",
            "description": "Decimal monetary amount represented as a
string.",
            "pattern": "^[0-9]+(\\.[0-9]{1,2})? $"
        },
        "additionalProperties": false
    },
    "creditor_account": {
        "type": "object",
        "description": "Account to which the payment will be credited.",
        "required": ["iban"],
        "properties": {
            "iban": {
                "type": "string",
                "description": "International Bank Account Number (IBAN).",
                "pattern": "^[A-Z0-9]{15,34} $"
            }
        },
        "additionalProperties": false
    },
    "remittance_information": {
        "type": "string",
        "description": "Unstructured remittance information for the payme
nt.",
        "maxLength": 140
    },
    "additionalProperties": false
}
}
}
}

```

#### A.1.2. Example authorization\_details\_types\_metadata\_endpoint response for the Norwegian Health Sector (HelseID)

HTTP/1.1 200 OK  
Content-Type: application/json

```

{
  "authorization_details_types_metadata": {
    "helseid_authorization": {
      "version": "1.0",
      "description": "Allows the OAuth client to pass organization information to H
elseID.",
      "documentation_uri": "https://utviklerportal.nhn.no/informasjonstjenester/hel
seid/bruksmoenstre-og-eksempelkode/bruk-av-helseid/docs/tekniske-mekanismer/organisasjons
numre_enmd",
      "schema": {
        "$schema": "http://json-schema.org/draft-07/schema#",
        "title": "Organization numbers for a multi-tenant client",

```

```

    "type": "object",
    "properties": {
      "type": {
        "type": "string",
        "const": "helseid_authorized",
      },
      "practitioner_role": {
        "type": "object",
        "properties": {
          "organization": {
            "type": "object",
            "properties": {
              "identifier": {
                "type": "object",
                "properties": {
                  "system": {
                    "type": "string"
                  },
                  "type": {
                    "type": "string"
                  },
                  "value": {
                    "type": "string"
                  }
                }
              },
              "required": [
                "system",
                "type",
                "value"
              ]
            }
          },
          "required": [
            "identifier"
          ]
        }
      },
      "required": [
        "organization"
      ]
    },
    "required": [
      "type",
      "practitioner_role"
    ]
  },
}

```

```

"helseid_trust_framework": {
  "$schema": "http://json-schema.org/draft-07/schema#",
  "description": "Complete Trust Framework structure",
  "documentation_uri": "https://utviklerportal.nhn.no/informasjonstjenester/hel
seid/bruksmoenstre-og-eksempelkode/bruk-av-helseid/docs/tillitsrammeverk/profil_for_tilli
tsrammeverkmd",
  "type": "object",
  "properties": {
    "type": {
      "type": "string",
      "const": "nhn:tillitsrammeverk:parameters",
    },
    "practitioner": {
      "type": "object",
      "properties": {
        "authorization": {
          "type": "object",
          "properties": {
            "code": {
              "type": "string"
            },
            "system": {
              "type": "string"
            }
          },
          "required": [
            "code",
            "system"
          ]
        },
        "legal_entity": {
          "type": "object",
          "properties": {
            "id": {
              "type": "string"
            },
            "system": {
              "type": "string"
            }
          },
          "required": [
            "id",
            "system"
          ]
        },
        "point_of_care": {
          "type": "object",
          "properties": {
            "id": {
              "type": "string"
            }
          }
        }
      }
    }
  }
}

```

```

        },
        "system": {
            "type": "string"
        }
    },
    "required": [
        "id",
        "system"
    ]
},
"department": {
    "type": "object",
    "properties": {
        "id": {
            "type": "string"
        },
        "system": {
            "type": "string"
        }
    },
    "required": [
        "id",
        "system"
    ]
},
"required": [
    "authorization",
    "legal_entity",
    "point_of_care",
    "department"
]
},
"care_relationship": {
    "type": "object",
    "properties": {
        "healthcare_service": {
            "type": "object",
            "properties": {
                "code": {
                    "type": "string"
                },
                "system": {
                    "type": "string"
                }
            }
        },
        "required": [
            "code",

```

```

        "system"
    ],
    },
    "purpose_of_use": {
        "type": "object",
        "properties": {
            "code": {
                "type": "string"
            },
            "system": {
                "type": "string"
            }
        },
        "required": [
            "code",
            "system"
        ]
    },
    "purpose_of_use_details": {
        "type": "object",
        "properties": {
            "code": {
                "type": "string"
            },
            "system": {
                "type": "string"
            }
        },
        "required": [
            "code",
            "system"
        ]
    },
    "decision_ref": {
        "type": "object",
        "properties": {
            "id": {
                "type": "string"
            },
            "user_selected": {
                "type": "boolean"
            }
        },
        "required": [
            "id",
            "user_selected"
        ]
    }
}

```

```

    },
    "required": [
        "healthcare_service",
        "purpose_of_use",
        "purpose_of_use_details",
        "decision_ref"
    ]
},
"patients": {
    "type": "array",
    "items": {
        "type": "object",
        "properties": {
            "point_of_care": {
                "type": "object",
                "properties": {
                    "id": {
                        "type": "string"
                    },
                    "system": {
                        "type": "string"
                    }
                }
            },
            "required": [
                "id",
                "system"
            ]
        },
        "department": {
            "type": "object",
            "properties": {
                "id": {
                    "type": "string"
                },
                "system": {
                    "type": "string"
                }
            },
            "required": [
                "id",
                "system"
            ]
        }
    },
    "required": [
        "point_of_care",
        "department"
    ]
}

```

```
    }
  },
  "required": [
    "type",
    "practitioner",
    "care_relationship",
    "patients"
  ]
}
```

## A.2. Protected Resource Metadata Examples

### A.2.1. Example Protected Resource Metadata response of payments resource

HTTP/1.1 200 OK

Content-Type: application/json

```
{
  "resource": "https://resource.example.com/payments",
  "authorization_servers":
    ["https://as1.example.com",
     "https://as2.example.net"],
  "bearer_methods_supported": ["header"],
  "scopes_supported": ["payment"],
  "resource_documentation":
    "https://resource.example.com/docs/payments.html",
  "authorization_details_types_supported": {
    "oneOf": ["payment_initiation", "payment_approval",
              "beneficiary_designation"]
  }
}
```

### A.2.2. Example Protected Resource Metadata response from the Norwegian Health Sector (HelseID)

HTTP/1.1 200 OK

Content-Type: application/json

```
{
  "resource": "https://health-api.nhn.no/health-information",
  "authorization_servers": ["https://helseid-sts.nhn.no"],
  "bearer_methods_supported": ["header"],
  "scopes_supported":
    ["nhn:health-api/read", "nhn:health-api/write"],
  "resource_documentation": "https://utviklerportal.nhn.no",
  "authorization_details_types_supported": {
    "allof": ["helseid_authorization",
              "nhn:tillitsrammeverk:parameters"]
  }
}
```

### A.3. Payment initiation with RAR error signaling

#### A.3.1. Client initiates API request

Client uses access token obtained at login to call payment initiation API

POST /payments HTTP/1.1

Host: resource.example.com

Content-Type: application/json

Authorization: Bearer eyj... (access token from login)

```
{
  "type": "payment_initiation",
  "locations": [
    "https://resource.example.com/payments"
  ],
  "instructedAmount": {
    "currency": "EUR",
    "amount": "123.50"
  },
  "creditorName": "Merchant A",
  "creditorAccount": {
    "bic": "ABCIDEFFXXX",
    "iban": "DE02100100109307118603"
  }
}
```

A.3.2. Resource server signals `insufficient_authorization_details` with actionable RAR object

Resource server requires payment approval and responds with:

```
HTTP/1.1 403 Forbidden
WWW-Authenticate: Bearer error="insufficient_authorization_details",
  resource_metadata="https://resource.example.com
  /.well-known/oauth-protected-resource/payments"
Content-Type: application/json
Cache-Control: no-store

{
  "authorization_details": [{
    "type": "payment_initiation",
    "locations": [
      "https://example.com/payments"
    ],
    "instructedAmount": {
      "currency": "EUR",
      "amount": "123.50"
    },
    "creditorName": "Merchant A",
    "creditorAccount": {
      "bic": "ABCIDFFXXX",
      "iban": "DE02100100109307118603"
    },
    "interactionId": "f81d4fae-7dec-11d0-a765-00a0c91e6bf6",
    "riskProfile": "B-71"
  }]
}
```

Note: the resource server has added the ephemeral attributes `interactionId` and `riskProfile`.

A.3.3. Client initiates OAuth flow using the provided `authorization_details` object

After user approves the request, client obtains single-use access token representing the approved payment

A.3.4. Client re-attempts API request

```
POST /payments HTTP/1.1
Host: resource.example.com
Content-Type: application/json
Authorization: Bearer eyj... (payment approval access token)
```

```
{
  "type": "payment_initiation",
  "locations": [
    "https://resource.example.com/payments"
  ],
  "instructedAmount": {
    "currency": "EUR",
    "amount": "123.50"
  },
  "creditorName": "Merchant A",
  "creditorAccount": {
    "bic": "ABCIDEFFXXX",
    "iban": "DE02100100109307118603"
  }
}
```

#### A.3.5. Resource server authorizes the request

```
HTTP/1.1 201 Accepted
Content-Type: application/json
Cache-Control: no-store

{
  "paymentId": "a81bc81b-dead-4e5d-abff-90865d1e13b1",
  "status": "accepted"
}
```

#### Appendix B. Document History

-02

- \* Defined the required types expression
- \* Added Protected Resource Metadata examples

-01

- \* Authorization details moved to HTTP body and made OPTIONAL
- \* Metadata pointer from resource metadata url, full authorization details types metadata on authorization server new endpoint

-00

\* Document creation

#### Acknowledgments

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