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A YANG Data Model for Microwave Radio Link
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Abstract

This document defines a YANG data model for control and management of radio link interfaces and their connectivity to packet (typically Ethernet) interfaces in a microwave/millimeter wave node. The data nodes for management of the interface protection functionality is broken out into a separate and generic YANG data model in order to make it available for other interface types as well. This document obsoletes RFC 8561.

About This Document

This note is to be removed before publishing as an RFC.

The latest revision of this draft can be found at <https://example.com/LATEST>. Status information for this document may be found at <https://datatracker.ietf.org/doc/draft-ybam-rfc8561bis/>.

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Source for this draft and an issue tracker can be found at <https://github.com/USER/REPO>.

Status of This Memo

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1. Introduction

This document defines a YANG data model for management and control of the radio link interface(s) and the relationship to packet (typically Ethernet) and/or Time-Division Multiplexing (TDM) interfaces in a microwave/millimeter wave node. The ETSI EN 302 217 series defines the characteristics and requirements of microwave/millimeter wave equipment and antennas. Specifically, ETSI EN 302 217-2 [EN302217-2] specifies the essential parameters for systems operating from 1.4 GHz to 86 GHz. The data model includes configuration and state data according to the new Network Management Datastore Architecture [RFC8342].

The design of the data model follows the framework for management and control of microwave and millimeter wave interface parameters defined in [RFC8432]. This framework identifies the need and the scope of the YANG data model, use cases, and requirements that the model needs to support. Moreover, it provides a detailed gap analysis to identify the missing parameters and functionalities of the existing and established models to support the specified use cases and requirements, and based on that, it recommends how the gaps should be filled with the development of the new model. According to the conclusion of the gap analysis, the structure of the data model is based on the structure defined in [RFC8561], and it augments [RFC8343] to align with the same structure for management of the packet interfaces. More specifically, the model will include interface layering to manage the capacity provided by a radio link terminal for the associated Ethernet and TDM interfaces, using the principles for interface layering described in [RFC8343] as a basis.

The data nodes for management of the interface protection functionality is broken out into a separate and generic YANG data module in order to make it also available for other interface types.

The designed YANG data model uses established microwave equipment and radio standards, such as ETSI EN 302 217-2; the IETF Radio Link Model [RFC8561]; and the ONF Microwave Model [ONF-model], as the basis for the definition of the detailed leafs/parameters, and it proposes new ones to cover identified gaps, which are analyzed in [RFC8432].

1.1. Terminology and Definitions

The following terms are used in this document:

Carrier Termination (CT) is an interface for the capacity provided over the air by a single carrier. It is typically defined by its transmitting and receiving frequencies.

Radio Link Terminal (RLT) is an interface providing packet capacity and/or TDM capacity to the associated Ethernet and/or TDM interfaces in a node and is used for setting up a transport service over a microwave/millimeter wave link.

The following acronyms are used in this document:

ACM Adaptive Coding Modulation

ATPC Automatic Transmitter Power Control

BBE Background Block Error

BER Bit Error Ratio

BPSK Binary Phase-Shift Keying

CM Coding Modulation

CT Carrier Termination

ES Errored Seconds

IF Intermediate Frequency

MIMO Multiple Input Multiple Output

RF Radio Frequency

RLT Radio Link Terminal

QAM Quadrature Amplitude Modulation

QPSK Quadrature Phase-Shift Keying

RTPC Remote Transmit Power Control

SES Severely Errored Seconds

TDM Time-Division Multiplexing

UAS Unavailable Seconds

XPIC Cross Polarization Interference Cancellation

1.2. Tree Structure

A simplified graphical representation of the data model is used in Section 1.4 of this document. The meaning of the symbols in these diagrams is defined in [RFC8340].

1.3. Prefixes in Data Node Names

In this document, names of data nodes and other data model objects are prefixed using the standard prefix associated with the corresponding YANG imported modules, as shown in Table 1.

Prefix	YANG Module	Reference
mrl	ietf-microwave-radio-link	This document
yang	ietf-yang-types	[RFC6991]
ianaift	iana-if-type	[IANA-if-type-module]
if	ietf-interfaces	[RFC8343]
ifprot	ietf-interface-protection	This document
mw-types	ietf-microwave-types	This document

Table 1: Prefixes for imported YANG modules

```
# Microwave Radio Link YANG Data Model
```

1.4. YANG Tree

```
module: ietf-microwave-radio-link
  +--rw radio-link-protection-groups
  |   +--rw protection-group* [name]
  |   |   +---x manual-switch-working
  |   |   +---x manual-switch-protection
  |   |   +---x forced-switch
  |   |   +---x lockout-of-protection
  |   |   +---x freeze
  |   |   +---x exercise
  |   |   +---x clear
  |   |   +--rw name                                string
  |   |   +--rw protection-architecture-type?      identityref
  |   |   +--rw members*                            if:interface-ref
  |   |   +--rw operation-type?                     enumeration
```

```

|         +--rw working-entity*                if:interface-ref
|         +--rw revertive-wait-to-restore?      uint16
|         +--rw hold-off-timer?                uint16
|         +--ro status?                        identityref
+--rw xplic-pairs {xplic}?
|   +--rw xplic-pair* [name]
|   |   +--rw name                string
|   |   +--rw enabled?            boolean
|   |   +--rw members*           if:interface-ref
+--rw mimo-groups {mimo}?
|   +--rw mimo-group* [name]
|   |   +--rw name                string
|   |   +--rw enabled?            boolean
|   |   +--rw members*           if:interface-ref

augment /if:interfaces/if:interface:
+--rw id?                                string
+--rw (mode-option)
|   x--:(mode)
|   |   x--rw mode                identityref
|   +--:(rlt-mode)
|   |   +--rw rlt-mode
|   |   |   +--rw num-bonded-carriers    uint32
|   |   |   +--rw num-protecting-carriers uint32
+--rw carrier-terminations* if:interface-ref
+--rw rlp-groups*
|   -> /radio-link-protection-groups/protection-group/name
+--rw xplic-pairs* -> /xplic-pairs/xplic-pair/name
|   {xplic}?
+--rw mimo-groups* -> /mimo-groups/mimo-group/name
|   {mimo}?
+--rw tdm-connections* [tdm-type] {tdm}?
|   +--rw tdm-type                identityref
|   +--rw tdm-connections         uint16
+--rw header-compression {header-compression}?
+--ro supported-profile* [name]
|   +--ro name                    string
|   +--ro description?           string
+--rw configured-profile? -> ../supported-profile/name
+--rw enabled?                boolean
+--ro oper-status?            enumeration

augment /if:interfaces/if:interface:
+--rw carrier-id?                string
+--rw tx-enabled?                boolean
+--ro tx-oper-status?            enumeration
+--rw tx-frequency               uint32
+--ro actual-rx-frequency?       uint32
+--rw channel-separation         uint32

```

```

+--ro actual-transmitted-level?      power
+--ro actual-tx-cm?                  identityref
+--ro actual-snr?                     decimal64
+--rw (freq-or-distance)
|   +--:(rx-frequency)
|   |   +--rw rx-frequency?          uint32
|   +--:(duplex-distance)
|   |   +--rw duplex-distance?       int32
+--ro actual-duplex-distance?        uint32
+--rw polarization?                  enumeration
+--rw (power-mode)
|   +--:(rtpc)
|   |   +--rw rtpc
|   |   |   +--rw maximum-nominal-power  mw-types:power
|   +--:(atpc)
|   |   +--rw atpc
|   |   |   +--rw maximum-nominal-power  mw-types:power
|   |   |   +--rw minimum-nominal-power  mw-types:power
|   |   |   +--rw atpc-lower-threshold   mw-types:power
|   |   |   +--rw atpc-upper-threshold   mw-types:power
+--ro actual-received-level?         mw-types:power
+--rw (coding-modulation-mode)
|   +--:(single)
|   |   +--rw single
|   |   |   +--rw selected-cm            identityref
|   +--:(adaptive)
|   |   +--rw adaptive
|   |   |   +--rw selected-min-acm        identityref
|   |   |   +--rw selected-max-acm        identityref
|   |   |   +--rw reference-modulation?   identityref
+--ro actual-xpi?                     decimal64 {xpic}?
+--rw ct-performance-thresholds
|   +--rw received-level-alarm-threshold?  mw-types:power
|   +--rw transmitted-level-alarm-threshold? mw-types:power
|   +--rw ber-alarm-threshold?             enumeration
+--rw if-loop?                         enumeration
+--rw rf-loop?                         enumeration
+--ro capabilities
|   +--ro min-tx-frequency?              uint32
|   +--ro max-tx-frequency?              uint32
|   +--ro min-rx-frequency?              uint32
|   +--ro max-rx-frequency?              uint32
|   +--ro minimum-power?                 mw-types:power
|   +--ro maximum-available-power?       mw-types:power
|   +--ro available-min-acm?              identityref
|   +--ro available-max-acm?              identityref
|   +--ro acm-profile-list*
|       [profile-channel-separation-id profile-coding-modulation-id]

```

```

|      +--ro profile-channel-separation-id      uint32
|      +--ro profile-coding-modulation-id      identityref
|      +--ro modulation-scheme?                uint8
|      +--ro nominal-tx-capacity?              uint32
|      +--ro support-as-fixed-modulation?       boolean
|      +--ro support-as-reference-modulation?   boolean
|      +--ro max-tx-power?                      mw-types:power
|      +--ro min-tx-power?                      mw-types:power
|      +--ro lower-acm-profile-ptr
|      |      +--ro profile-coding-modulation-id-ref?    leafref
|      |      +--ro profile-channel-separation-id-ref?   leafref
|      +--ro upper-acm-profile-ptr
|      |      +--ro profile-coding-modulation-id-ref?    leafref
|      |      +--ro profile-channel-separation-id-ref?   leafref
+--ro error-performance-statistics
|      +--ro bbe?      yang:counter32
|      +--ro es?       yang:counter32
|      +--ro ses?      yang:counter32
|      +--ro uas?      yang:counter32
+--ro radio-performance-statistics
|      +--ro min-rltm?  mw-types:power
|      +--ro max-rltm?  mw-types:power
|      +--ro min-tltm?  mw-types:power
|      +--ro max-tltm?  mw-types:power

```

1.5. Explanation of the Microwave Data Model

The leafs in the Interface Management Module augmented by RLT and CT are not always applicable.

"/interfaces/interface/enabled" is not applicable for RLT. Enable and disable of an interface is done in the constituent CTs.

The packet-related measurements "in-octets", "in-unicast-pkts", "in-broadcast-pkts", "in-multicast-pkts", "in-discards", "in-errors", "in-unknown-protos", "out-octets", "out-unicast-pkts", "out-broadcast-pkts", "out-multicast-pkts", "out-discards", and "out-errors" are not within the scope of the microwave radio link domain and therefore are not applicable for RLT and CT.

2. Microwave Radio Link YANG Data Model

This module imports typedefs and modules from [RFC6991], [RFC8343] and [RFC7224], and it references [TR102311], [EN302217-1], [EN301129], and [G.826].


```
<CODE BEGINS> file "ietf-microwave-radio-link@2025-10-03.yang"
module ietf-microwave-radio-link {
  yang-version 1.1;
  namespace "urn:ietf:params:xml:ns:yang:ietf-microwave-radio-link";
  prefix mrl;

  import ietf-yang-types {
    prefix yang;
    reference
      "RFC 6991";
  }
  import iana-if-type {
    prefix ianaift;
  }
  import ietf-interfaces {
    prefix if;
    reference
      "RFC 8343";
  }
  import ietf-interface-protection {
    prefix ifprot;
    reference
      "RFC 8561";
  }
  import ietf-microwave-types {
    prefix mw-types;
    reference
      "RFC 8561";
  }
}

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  "Internet Engineering Task Force (IETF) CCAMP WG";
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  "WG List: <mailto:ccamp@ietf.org>

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description
  "This YANG module defines a YANG data model for control
  and management of radio link interfaces and their
  connectivity to packet (typically Ethernet) interfaces
  in a microwave/millimeter wave node. The data
  nodes for management of the interface protection
```

functionality is broken out into a separate and generic YANG data model in order to make it available for other interface types as well. This is a YANG module for the entities in a generic microwave system.

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This version of this YANG module is part of RFC 8561bis; see the RFC itself for full legal notices.";

```
// RFC Ed.: replace 8561bis with actual RFC number and remove
// this note
// replace the revision date with the module publication date
// the format is (year-month-day)
```

```
revision 2025-10-03 {
  description
    "Draft - Issue #44 Copyright statement Issue";
  reference
    "RFC XXXX: A YANG Data Model for Microwave Radio Link";
}
```

```
revision 2025-04-04 {
  description
    "Draft - Issue #32 Compression,
      Issue #35 grouping common-microwave-properties,
      Issue #31 added minimum-nominal-power";
  reference
    "RFC XXXX: A YANG Data Model for Microwave Radio Link";
}
```

```
/*
 * Features
 */
```

```
feature xplic {
  description
    "Indicates that the device supports XPIC.";
  reference
```

```
    "ETSI TR 102 311";
}

feature mimo {
  description
    "Indicates that the device supports MIMO.";
  reference
    "ETSI TR 102 311";
}

feature tdm {
  description
    "Indicates that the device supports TDM.";
}

feature header-compression {
  description
    "Indicates that the device supports Header Compression
    profiles.";
}

/*
 * Typedefs
 */

grouping acm-profile {
  description
    "acm-profile";
  leaf modulation-scheme {
    type uint8;
    description
      "It is the logarithm base two of the number of points in the
      transmitted constellation.  E.G.: value would be 2 for
      4QAM, 10 fo 1024QAM, and 12 for 4096QAM.";
  }
  leaf nominal-tx-capacity {
    type uint32;
    description
      "The nominal radio link capacity associated to this
      acm-profile.";
  }
  leaf support-as-fixed-modulation {
    type boolean;
    description
      "True when the profile can be used in single
      coding-modulation-mode.";
  }
  leaf support-as-reference-modulation {
```

```
    type boolean;
    description
      " 'true' when the profile can be used to configure the
        reference-modulation in adaptive coding-modulation-mode.
        Otherwise the value is 'false' and the reference-modulation
        to use cannot be configured
        (it could be selected automatically by the system).
      ";
  }
  leaf max-tx-power {
    type mw-types:power;
    description
      "The maximum transmitted power when the carrier termination
        is operating this acm-profile.  Used to configure
        transmitted power.";
  }
  leaf min-tx-power {
    type mw-types:power;
    description
      "The minimum transmitted power when the carrier termination
        is operating this acm-profile.  Used to configure
        transmitted power.";
  }
}

/*
 * Radio Link Terminal (RLT)
 */

augment "/if:interfaces/if:interface" {
  when "derived-from-or-self(if:type, "
    + "'ianaift:microwaveRadioLinkTerminal')";
  description
    "Addition of data nodes for the radio link terminal to
      the standard Interface data model, for interfaces of
      the type 'microwaveRadioLinkTerminal'.";
  leaf id {
    type string;
    description
      "Descriptive identity of the radio link terminal used by
        far-end RLT to check that it's connected to the correct
        near-end RLT.  Does not need to be configured if this
        check is not used.";
  }
  choice mode-option {
    mandatory true;
    description
      "A description of the mode in which the radio link
```

```
    terminal is configured in terms of:
    - number of bonded carrier terminations;
    - number of protecting carrier terminations.";
leaf mode {
  type identityref {
    base mw-types:rlt-mode;
  }
  mandatory true;
  status deprecated;
  description
    "A description of the mode in which the radio link
    terminal is configured. The format is X plus Y.
    X represents the number of bonded carrier terminations.
    Y represents the number of protecting carrier
    terminations.

    This attribute has been deprecated: the rlt-mode container
    which provide flexible definitions of number of bonded
    carriers and protecting carriers should be used instead.";
}
container rlt-mode {
  description
    "This grouping provides a flexible definition of number
    of bonded carriers and protecting carriers of a radio
    link.";
  uses mw-types:rlt-mode;
}
}
leaf-list carrier-terminations {
  type if:interface-ref;
  must "derived-from-or-self(/if:interfaces/if:interface"
    + "[if:name = current()]"
    + "/if:type, 'ianaift:microwaveCarrierTermination')\" {
  description
    "The type of interface must be
    'microwaveCarrierTermination'.";
}
min-elements 1;
description
  "A list of references to carrier terminations
  included in the radio link terminal.";
}
leaf-list rlp-groups {
  type leafref {
    path "/mrl:radio-link-protection-groups/"
      + "mrl:protection-group/mrl:name";
  }
  description
```

```
    "A list of references to the carrier termination
    groups configured for radio link protection in this
    radio link terminal.";
}
leaf-list xpica-pairs {
  if-feature "xpica";
  type leafref {
    path "/mrl:xpica-pairs/mrl:xpica-pair/mrl:name";
  }
  description
    "A list of references to the XPIC pairs used in this
    radio link terminal. One pair can be used by two
    terminals.";
  reference
    "ETSI TR 102 311";
}
leaf-list mimo-groups {
  if-feature "mimo";
  type leafref {
    path "/mrl:mimo-groups/mrl:mimo-group/mrl:name";
  }
  description
    "A reference to the MIMO group used in this
    radio link terminal. One group can be used by more
    than one terminal.";
  reference
    "ETSI TR 102 311";
}
list tdm-connections {
  if-feature "tdm";
  key "tdm-type";
  description
    "A list stating the number of active TDM connections
    of a specified tdm-type that is configured to be
    supported by the RLT.";
  leaf tdm-type {
    type identityref {
      base mw-types:tdm-type;
    }
    description
      "The type of TDM connection, which also indicates
      the supported capacity.";
  }
  leaf tdm-connections {
    type uint16;
    mandatory true;
    description
      "Number of connections of the specified type.";
  }
}
```

```
    }  
  }  
  container header-compression {  
    if-feature "header-compression";  
    description  
      "Configuration of Header Compression ";  
    list supported-profile {  
      key "name";  
      config false;  
      description  
        "The list of header compression profiles supported by the  
        RLT.  
        Header compression is typically vendor proprietary and it is  
        assumed there is no ambition to change that. For this reason  
        the list provides only generic attributes to be augmented by  
        vendor with proprietary implementation attributes.";  
      leaf name {  
        type string;  
        description  
          "A name that uniquely identifies the header compression  
          profile in an RLT.";  
      }  
      leaf description {  
        type string;  
        description  
          "Detailed description of the profile.";  
      }  
    }  
    leaf configured-profile {  
      type leafref {  
        path "../mrl:supported-profile/mrl:name";  
        require-instance false;  
      }  
      description  
        "Select the profile of header compression to be used.";  
    }  
    leaf enabled {  
      type boolean;  
      description  
        "Disables (false) or enables (true) the header  
        compression.";  
    }  
    leaf oper-status {  
      type enumeration {  
        enum off {  
          description  
            "Header compression is off.";  
        }  
      }  
    }  
  }  
}
```

```
        enum on {
            description
                "Header compression is on.";
        }
    }
    config false;
    description
        "Shows the operative status of the header compression.";
}
}

/*
 * Carrier Termination
 */

augment "/if:interfaces/if:interface" {
    when "derived-from-or-self(if:type, "
        + "'ianaift:microwaveCarrierTermination')";
    description
        "Addition of data nodes for carrier termination to
        the standard Interface data model, for interfaces
        of the type 'microwaveCarrierTermination'.";
    leaf carrier-id {
        type string;
        default "A";
        description
            "ID of the carrier (e.g., A, B, C, or D).
            Used in XPIC and MIMO configurations to check that
            the carrier termination is connected to the correct
            far-end carrier termination. Should be the same
            carrier ID on both sides of the hop. Left as
            default value when MIMO and XPIC are not in use.";
    }
    leaf tx-enabled {
        type boolean;
        default "false";
        description
            "Disables (false) or enables (true) the transmitter.
            Only applicable when the interface is enabled
            (interface:enabled = true); otherwise, it's always
            disabled.";
    }
    leaf tx-oper-status {
        type enumeration {
            enum off {
                description
                    "Transmitter is off.";
            }
        }
    }
}
```



```
    }
    enum on {
        description
            "Transmitter is on.";
    }
    enum standby {
        description
            "Transmitter is in standby.";
    }
}
config false;
description
    "Shows the operative status of the transmitter.";
}

uses mw-types:common-microwave-properties;

choice freq-or-distance {
    mandatory true;
    description
        "A choice to configure rx-frequency directly or compute
        it as duplex-distance subtracted from tx-frequency.";
    leaf rx-frequency {
        type uint32;
        units "kHz";
        description
            "Selected receiver frequency.";
    }
    leaf duplex-distance {
        type int32;
        units "kHz";
        description
            "Distance between transmitter and receiver frequencies.";
    }
}
leaf actual-duplex-distance {
    type uint32;
    units "kHz";
    config false;
    description
        "Computed distance between Tx and Rx frequencies.";
}
leaf polarization {
    type enumeration {
        enum horizontal {
            description
                "Horizontal polarization.";
        }
    }
}
```

```
enum vertical {
  description
    "Vertical polarization.";
}
enum not-specified {
  description
    "Polarization not specified.";
}
}
default "not-specified";
description
  "Polarization - a textual description for info only.";
}
choice power-mode {
  mandatory true;
  description
    "A choice of RTPC or ATPC.";
  container rtpc {
    description
      "Remote Transmit Power Control (RTPC).";
    reference
      "ETSI EN 302 217-1";
    leaf maximum-nominal-power {
      type mw-types:power {
        range "-99..99";
      }
      units "dBm";
      mandatory true;
      description
        "Selected output power.";
      reference
        "ETSI EN 302 217-1";
    }
  }
}
container atpc {
  description
    "Automatic Transmitter Power Control (ATPC).";
  reference
    "ETSI EN 302 217-1";
  leaf maximum-nominal-power {
    type mw-types:power {
      range "-99..99";
    }
    units "dBm";
    mandatory true;
    description
      "Nominal maximum output power.";
    reference
```

```
        "ETSI EN 302 217-1";
    }
    leaf minimum-nominal-power {
        type mw-types:power {
            range "-99..99";
        }
        units "dBm";
        mandatory true;
        description
            "Minimum output power.

            By default, minimum output power is the same as the
            system capability minimum-power.";
    }
    leaf atpc-lower-threshold {
        type mw-types:power {
            range "-99..-20";
        }
        units "dBm";
        must 'current() <= ../atpc-upper-threshold';
        mandatory true;
        description
            "The lower threshold for the input power at the
            far end, which is used in the ATPC mode.";
        reference
            "ETSI EN 302 217-1";
    }
    leaf atpc-upper-threshold {
        type mw-types:power {
            range "-99..-20";
        }
        units "dBm";
        mandatory true;
        description
            "The upper threshold for the input power at the
            far end, which is used in the ATPC mode.";
        reference
            "ETSI EN 302 217-1";
    }
}
}
leaf actual-received-level {
    type mw-types:power {
        range "-99..-20";
    }
    units "dBm";
    config false;
    description
```

```
    "Actual received power level (0.1 dBm resolution).";
  reference
    "ETSI EN 301 129";
}
choice coding-modulation-mode {
  mandatory true;
  description
    "A selection of single or
    adaptive coding/modulation mode.";
  container single {
    description
      "A single modulation order only.";
    reference
      "ETSI EN 302 217-1";
    leaf selected-cm {
      type identityref {
        base mw-types:coding-modulation;
      }
      mandatory true;
      description
        "Selected the single coding/modulation.";
    }
  }
  container adaptive {
    description
      "Adaptive coding/modulation.";
    reference
      "ETSI EN 302 217-1";
    leaf selected-min-acm {
      type identityref {
        base mw-types:coding-modulation;
      }
      mandatory true;
      description
        "Selected minimum coding/modulation.
        Adaptive coding/modulation shall not go
        below this value.";
    }
    leaf selected-max-acm {
      type identityref {
        base mw-types:coding-modulation;
      }
      mandatory true;
      description
        "Selected maximum coding/modulation.
        Adaptive coding/modulation shall not go
        above this value.";
    }
  }
}
```

```
leaf reference-modulation {
  type identityref {
    base mw-types:coding-modulation;
  }
  description
    "the reference-modulation is the coding modulation to be
    used in the reference mode, as defined in
    ETSI EN 302 217-1 V3.2.2 (2020-02).
    The reference mode identifies the operative mode which
    characteristics (i.e. system capacity, spectral
    efficiency class over a given channel separation) are
    used (i.e. declared in the licensing process) in the
    link per link coordination analysis. Its value has to be
    between the 'selected-min-acm' and the
    'selected-max-acm' attribute's values.
    ";
}
}
}
leaf actual-xpi {
  if-feature "xpica";
  type decimal64 {
    fraction-digits 1;
    range "0..99";
  }
  units "dB";
  config false;
  description
    "The actual carrier to cross-polar interference.
    Only valid if XPIC is enabled (0.1 dB resolution).";
  reference
    "ETSI TR 102 311";
}
container ct-performance-thresholds {
  description
    "Specification of thresholds for when alarms should
    be sent and cleared for various performance counters.";
  leaf received-level-alarm-threshold {
    type mw-types:power {
      range "-99..-20";
    }
    units "dBm";
    default "-99";
    description
      "An alarm is sent when the received power level is
      below the specified threshold.";
    reference
      "ETSI EN 301 129";
  }
}
```

```
}
leaf transmitted-level-alarm-threshold {
  type mw-types:power {
    range "-99..99";
  }
  units "dBm";
  default "-99";
  description
    "An alarm is sent when the transmitted power level
     is below the specified threshold.";
  reference
    "ETSI EN 301 129";
}
leaf ber-alarm-threshold {
  type enumeration {
    enum 1e-9 {
      description
        "Threshold at 1e-9 (10^-9).";
    }
    enum 1e-8 {
      description
        "Threshold at 1e-8 (10^-8).";
    }
    enum 1e-7 {
      description
        "Threshold at 1e-7 (10^-7).";
    }
    enum 1e-6 {
      description
        "Threshold at 1e-6 (10^-6).";
    }
    enum 1e-5 {
      description
        "Threshold at 1e-5 (10^-5).";
    }
    enum 1e-4 {
      description
        "Threshold at 1e-4 (10^-4).";
    }
    enum 1e-3 {
      description
        "Threshold at 1e-3 (10^-3).";
    }
    enum 1e-2 {
      description
        "Threshold at 1e-2 (10^-2).";
    }
    enum 1e-1 {
```

```
        description
            "Threshold at 1e-1 (10^-1).";
    }
}
default "1e-6";
description
    "Specification of at which BER an alarm should
    be raised.";
reference
    "ETSI EN 302 217-1";
}
}
leaf if-loop {
    type enumeration {
        enum disabled {
            description
                "Disables the IF Loop.";
        }
        enum client {
            description
                "Loops the signal back to the client side.";
        }
        enum radio {
            description
                "Loops the signal back to the radio side.";
        }
    }
}
default "disabled";
description
    "Enable (client/radio) or disable (disabled)
    the IF Loop, which loops the signal back to
    the client side or the radio side.";
}
leaf rf-loop {
    type enumeration {
        enum disabled {
            description
                "Disables the RF Loop.";
        }
        enum client {
            description
                "Loops the signal back to the client side.";
        }
        enum radio {
            description
                "Loops the signal back to the radio side.";
        }
    }
}
```

```
    default "disabled";
    description
      "Enable (client/radio) or disable (disabled)
       the RF loop, which loops the signal back to
       the client side or the radio side.";
  }
  container capabilities {
    config false;
    description
      "Capabilities of the installed equipment and
       some selected configurations.";
    leaf min-tx-frequency {
      type uint32;
      units "kHz";
      description
        "Minimum Tx frequency possible to use.";
    }
    leaf max-tx-frequency {
      type uint32;
      units "kHz";
      description
        "Maximum Tx frequency possible to use.";
    }
    leaf min-rx-frequency {
      type uint32;
      units "kHz";
      description
        "Minimum Rx frequency possible to use.";
    }
    leaf max-rx-frequency {
      type uint32;
      units "kHz";
      description
        "Maximum Tx frequency possible to use.";
    }
    leaf minimum-power {
      type mw-types:power;
      units "dBm";
      description
        "The minimum output power supported.";
      reference
        "ETSI EN 302 217-1";
    }
    leaf maximum-available-power {
      type mw-types:power;
      units "dBm";
      description
        "The maximum output power supported.";
```



```
    reference
      "ETSI EN 302 217-1";
  }
  leaf available-min-acm {
    type identityref {
      base mw-types:coding-modulation;
    }
    description
      "Minimum coding-modulation possible to use.";
  }
  leaf available-max-acm {
    type identityref {
      base mw-types:coding-modulation;
    }
    description
      "Maximum coding-modulation possible to use.";
  }
  list acm-profile-list {
    key "profile-channel-separation-id "
      + "profile-coding-modulation-id";
    description
      "A list of acm-profile.
      Each acm-profile is identified by a channel-separation and
      coding-modulation values as supported by the carrier
      termination and defines the parameter's values of each
      transmission acm profile.
      Basically, the list contains all acm profiles supported by
      the device. Profiles are organized into profile chains
      for each different channel separation value available. The
      chains are formed by the lower-acm-profile-ptr and
      upper-acm-profile-ptr pointers. The sequence in the list
      reflects the sequence of profiles that are operated by the
      device according to the fading conditions, from the clear
      sky down to the persistent rain, and vice versa. The
      channel-separation and selected-cm configuration
      parameters (or the selected-min-acm/selected-max-acm
      pair) must address one of the profiles in the list.";
    leaf profile-channel-separation-id {
      type uint32;
      description
        "Uniquely identifies the acm profile (together with
        'profile-coding-modulation-id'). It could be used to
        allow the configuration of the channel-separation
        value.";
    }
    leaf profile-coding-modulation-id {
      type identityref {
        base mw-types:coding-modulation;
      }
    }
  }
}
```

```
    }
    description
      "Uniquely identifies the acm profile (together with
       'profile-channel-separation-id'). It could be used to
       allow the configuration of the selected-cm (single
       mode) or selected-min-acm/selected-max-acm (adaptive
       mode).";
  }
  uses acm-profile;
  container lower-acm-profile-ptr {
    description
      "Together with the upper-acm-profile-ptr parameters it
       creates a chain of acm profiles related to a specific
       channel separation value. Specifically it references
       the next lower acm-profile, while upper-acm-profile-ptr
       references the next higher profile. The lowest profile
       in the chain, shall not instantiate this container. The
       acm-profile-list can contain multiple chains related to
       different channel separation values supported by the
       device.";
    leaf profile-coding-modulation-id-ref {
      type leafref {
        path "../.../acm-profile-list"
          + "/profile-coding-modulation-id";
      }
      description
        "A reference to an acm-profile to give an order in
         acm-profile-list. This is the reference to the
         'profile-coding-modulation-id' key of the next lower
         acm-profile in the list respect to the current one.";
    }
    leaf profile-channel-separation-id-ref {
      type leafref {
        path "../.../"
          + "/acm-profile-list[profile-coding-modulation-id="
          + "current()../profile-coding-modulation-id-ref]"
          + "/profile-channel-separation-id";
      }
      description
        "A reference to an acm-profile to give an order in
         acm-profile-list. This is the reference to the
         'profile-channel-separation-id' key of the next lower
         acm-profile in the list respect to the current one.";
    }
  }
}
container upper-acm-profile-ptr {
  description
    "Together with the lower-acm-profile-ptr parameters it
```

```

        creates a chain of acm profiles related to a specific
        channel separation value. Specifically it references
        the next higher acm-profile, while lower-acm-profile-ptr
        references the next lower profile. The highest profile
        in the chain, shall not instantiate this container. The
        acm-profile-list can contain multiple chains related to
        different channel separation values supported by the
        device.";
    leaf profile-coding-modulation-id-ref {
        type leafref {
            path "../.../acm-profile-list"
                + "/profile-coding-modulation-id";
        }
        description
            "A reference to an acm-profile to give an order in
            acm-profile-list. This is the reference to the
            'profile-coding-modulation-id' key of the next higher
            acm-profile in the list respect to the current one.";
    }
    leaf profile-channel-separation-id-ref {
        type leafref {
            path "../.../"
                + "/acm-profile-list[profile-coding-modulation-id="
                + "current()../profile-coding-modulation-id-ref]"
                + "/profile-channel-separation-id";
        }
        description
            "A reference to an acm-profile to give an order in
            acm-profile-list. This is the reference to the
            'profile-channel-separation-id' key of the next higher
            acm-profile in the list respect to the current one.";
    }
}
}
}
}
container error-performance-statistics {
    config false;
    description
        "ITU-T G.826 error performance statistics relevant for
        a microwave/millimeter wave carrier.";
    leaf bbe {
        type yang:counter32;
        units "number of block errors";
        description
            "Number of Background Block Errors (BBEs). A BBE is an
            errored block not occurring as part of Severely Errored
            Seconds (SES). Discontinuities in the value of this
            counter can occur at re-initialization of the management

```

```
        system and at other times as indicated by the value of
        'discontinuity-time' in ietf-interfaces.";
    reference
        "ITU-T G.826";
}
leaf es {
    type yang:counter32;
    units "seconds";
    description
        "Number of Errored Seconds (ES).  An ES is a one-second
        period with one or more errored blocks or at least one
        defect.  Discontinuities in the value of this counter
        can occur at re-initialization of the management system
        and at other times as indicated by the value of
        'discontinuity-time' in ietf-interfaces.";
    reference
        "ITU-T G.826";
}
leaf ses {
    type yang:counter32;
    units "seconds";
    description
        "Number of SES.  SES is a one-second period that contains
        equal or more than 30% errored blocks or at least
        one defect.  SES is a subset of ES.  Discontinuities in
        the value of this counter can occur at re-initialization
        of the management system and at other times as indicated
        by the value of 'discontinuity-time' in ietf-interfaces.";
    reference
        "ITU-T G.826";
}
leaf uas {
    type yang:counter32;
    units "seconds";
    description
        "Number of Unavailable Seconds (UAS); that is, the
        total time that the node has been unavailable.
        Discontinuities in the value of this counter can occur
        at re-initialization of the management system and at
        other times as indicated by the value of
        'discontinuity-time' in ietf-interfaces.";
    reference
        "ITU-T G.826";
}
}
container radio-performance-statistics {
    config false;
    description
```

```
"ETSI EN 301 129 radio physical interface statistics relevant
for a carrier termination.";
leaf min-rltm {
  type mw-types:power {
    range "-99..-20";
  }
  units "dBm";
  description
    "Minimum received power level. Discontinuities in the
    value of this counter can occur at re-initialization
    of the management system and at other times as
    indicated by the value of 'discontinuity-time' in
    ietf-interfaces.";
  reference
    "ETSI EN 301 129";
}
leaf max-rltm {
  type mw-types:power {
    range "-99..-20";
  }
  units "dBm";
  description
    "Maximum received power level. Discontinuities in the
    value of this counter can occur at re-initialization
    of the management system and at other times as
    indicated by the value of 'discontinuity-time' in
    ietf-interfaces.";
  reference
    "ETSI EN 301 129";
}
leaf min-tltm {
  type mw-types:power {
    range "-99..99";
  }
  units "dBm";
  description
    "Minimum transmitted power level. Discontinuities
    in the value of this counter can occur at
    re-initialization of the management system and
    at other times as indicated by the value of
    'discontinuity-time' in ietf-interfaces.";
  reference
    "ETSI EN 301 129";
}
leaf max-tltm {
  type mw-types:power {
    range "-99..99";
  }
}
```

```

        units "dBm";
        description
            "Maximum transmitted power level. Discontinuities
            in the value of this counter can occur at
            re-initialization of the management system and
            at other times as indicated by the value of
            'discontinuity-time' in ietf-interfaces.";
        reference
            "ETSI EN 301 129";
    }
}

/*
 * Radio Link Protection Groups
 */

container radio-link-protection-groups {
    description
        "Configuration of radio link protected groups of
        carrier terminations in a radio link. More than one
        protected group per radio link terminal is allowed.";
    uses ifprot:protection-groups {
        refine "protection-group/members" {
            must "derived-from-or-self(/if:interfaces/if:interface"
                + "[if:name = current()]"
                + "/if:type, 'ianaift:microwaveCarrierTermination')";
            description
                "The type of a protection member must be
                'microwaveCarrierTermination'.";
        }
        refine "protection-group/working-entity" {
            must "derived-from-or-self(/if:interfaces/if:interface"
                + "[if:name = current()]"
                + "/if:type, 'ianaift:microwaveCarrierTermination')";
            description
                "The type of a working-entity must be
                'microwaveCarrierTermination'.";
        }
    }
}

/*
 * XPIC & MIMO groups - Configuration data nodes
 */

```

```
container xpic-pairs {
  if-feature "xplic";
  description
    "Configuration of carrier termination pairs
    for operation in XPIC mode.";
  reference
    "ETSI TR 102 311";
  list xpic-pair {
    key "name";
    description
      "List of carrier termination pairs in XPIC mode.";
    leaf name {
      type string;
      description
        "Name used for identification of the XPIC pair.";
    }
    leaf enabled {
      type boolean;
      default "false";
      description
        "Enable(true)/disable(false) XPIC";
    }
    leaf-list members {
      type if:interface-ref;
      must "derived-from-or-self(/if:interfaces/if:interface"
        + "[if:name = current()]"
        + "/if:type, 'ianaift:microwaveCarrierTermination')";
      description
        "The type of a member must be
        'microwaveCarrierTermination'.";
    }
    min-elements 2;
    max-elements 2;
    description
      "Association to XPIC pairs used in the radio link
      terminal.";
  }
}

container mimo-groups {
  if-feature "mimo";
  description
    "Configuration of carrier terminations
    for operation in MIMO mode.";
  reference
    "ETSI TR 102 311";
  list mimo-group {
    key "name";
```

```

description
  "List of carrier terminations in MIMO mode.";
leaf name {
  type string;
  description
    "Name used for identification of the MIMO group.";
}
leaf enabled {
  type boolean;
  default "false";
  description
    "Enable(true)/disable(false) MIMO.";
}
leaf-list members {
  type if:interface-ref;
  must "derived-from-or-self(/if:interfaces/if:interface"
    + "[if:name = current()]"
    + "/if:type, 'ianaift:microwaveCarrierTermination')";
  description
    "The type of a member must be
    'microwaveCarrierTermination'.";
}
min-elements 2;
description
  "Association to a MIMO group if used in the radio
  link terminal.";
}
}
}
}
}
<CODE ENDS>

```

3. Interface Protection YANG Data Model

The data nodes for management of the interface protection functionality is broken out from the Microwave Radio Link Module into a separate and generic YANG data model in order to make it also available for other interface types.

This module imports modules from [RFC8343], and it references [G.808.1].

```

<CODE BEGINS> file "ietf-interface-protection@2025-10-03.yang"
module ietf-interface-protection {
  yang-version 1.1;
  namespace "urn:ietf:params:xml:ns:yang:ietf-interface-protection";
  prefix ifprot;

```



```
import ietf-interfaces {
  prefix if;
  reference
    "RFC 8343";
}

organization
  "Internet Engineering Task Force (IETF) CCAMP WG";
contact
  "WG List: <mailto:ccamp@ietf.org>"

  Editors:
    Jonas Ahlberg (jonas.ahlberg@ericsson.com)
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    Daniela Spreafico (daniela.spreafico@nokia.com)
    Marko Vaupotic (Marko.Vaupotic@aviatnet.com);
description
  "This is a YANG module for the entities in
  a generic interface protection mechanism."

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  authors of the code. All rights reserved.

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  (http://trustee.ietf.org/license-info).

  This version of this YANG module is part of RFC 8561bis; see the
  RFC itself for full legal notices.";

// RFC Ed.: replace 8561bis with actual RFC number and remove
// this note
// replace the revision date with the module publication date
// the format is (year-month-day)

revision 2025-10-03 {
  description
    "Draft - Issue #44 Copyright statement Issue";
  reference
    "RFC XXXX: A YANG Data Model for Microwave Radio Link";
}
revision 2024-03-03 {
  description
    "Updating reference to RFC XXXX. - pretty printing";
```

```
    reference
      "RFC XXXX: A YANG Data Model for Microwave Radio Link";
  }
  revision 2020-10-06 {
    description
      "Updating reference to RFC XXXX.";
    reference
      "RFC XXXX: A YANG Data Model for Microwave Radio Link";
  }
  revision 2019-06-19 {
    description
      "Initial revision.";
    reference
      "RFC 8561: A YANG Data Model for Microwave Radio Link";
  }

/*
 * Protection architecture type identities
 */

identity protection-architecture-type {
  description
    "protection architecture type";
  reference
    "ITU-T G.808.1";
}

identity one-plus-one-type {
  base protection-architecture-type;
  description
    "1+1; one interface protects
     another one interface.";
  reference
    "ITU-T G.808.1";
}

identity one-to-n-type {
  base protection-architecture-type;
  description
    "1:N; one interface protects
     n other interfaces.";
  reference
    "ITU-T G.808.1";
}

/*
 * Protection states identities
 */
```

```
identity protection-states {
  description
    "Identities describing the status of the protection
    in a group of interfaces configured in
    a protection mode.";
}

identity unprotected {
  base protection-states;
  description
    "Not protected.";
}

identity protected {
  base protection-states;
  description
    "Protected.";
}

identity unable-to-protect {
  base protection-states;
  description
    "Unable to protect.";
}

/*
 * Protection Groups
 */

grouping protection-groups {
  description
    "Configuration of protected groups of interfaces
    providing protection for each other. More than one
    protected group per higher-layer interface is allowed.";
  list protection-group {
    key "name";
    description
      "List of protected groups of interfaces
      in a higher-layer interface.";
    action manual-switch-working {
      description
        "A switch action initiated by an operator command.
        It switches a normal traffic signal to the working
        transport entity.";
      reference
        "ITU-T G.808.1";
    }
    action manual-switch-protection {
```

```
    description
      "A switch action initiated by an operator command.
      It switches a normal traffic signal to the protection
      transport entity.";
    reference
      "ITU-T G.808.1";
  }
  action forced-switch {
    description
      "A switch action initiated by an operator command.
      It switches a normal traffic signal to the protection
      transport entity and forces it to remain on that
      entity even when criteria for switching back to
      the original entity are fulfilled.";
    reference
      "ITU-T G.808.1";
  }
  action lockout-of-protection {
    description
      "A switch action temporarily disables access to the
      protection transport entity for all signals.";
    reference
      "ITU-T G.808.1";
  }
  action freeze {
    description
      "A switch action temporarily prevents any switch action
      to be taken and, as such, freezes the current state.
      Until the freeze is cleared, additional near-end external
      commands are rejected, and fault condition changes and
      received Automatic Protection-Switching (APS) messages
      are ignored.";
    reference
      "ITU-T G.808.1";
  }
  action exercise {
    description
      "A switch action to test if the APS communication is
      operating correctly. It is lower priority than any 'real'
      switch request.";
    reference
      "ITU-T G.808.1";
  }
  action clear {
    description
      "An action clears all switch commands.";
    reference
      "ITU-T G.808.1";
```

```
}
leaf name {
  type string;
  description
    "Name used for identification of the protection group.";
}
leaf protection-architecture-type {
  type identityref {
    base protection-architecture-type;
  }
  default "ifprot:one-plus-one-type";
  description
    "The type of protection architecture used, e.g., one
    interface protecting one or several other interfaces.";
  reference
    "ITU-T G.808.1";
}
leaf-list members {
  type if:interface-ref;
  min-elements 2;
  description
    "Association to a group of interfaces configured for
    protection and used by a higher-layer interface.";
}
leaf operation-type {
  type enumeration {
    enum non-revertive {
      description
        "In non-revertive operation, the traffic does not
        return to the working interface if the switch requests
        are terminated.";
      reference
        "ITU-T G.808.1";
    }
    enum revertive {
      description
        "In revertive operation, the traffic always
        returns to (or remains on) the working interface
        if the switch requests are terminated.";
      reference
        "ITU-T G.808.1";
    }
  }
  default "non-revertive";
  description
    "The type of protection operation, i.e., revertive
    or non-revertive operation.";
}
```

```
leaf-list working-entity {
  when "../operation-type = 'revertive'";
  type if:interface-ref;
  min-elements 1;
  description
    "The interfaces that the traffic normally should
     be transported over when there is no need to use the
     protecting interface.";
}
leaf revertive-wait-to-restore {
  when "../operation-type = 'revertive'";
  type uint16;
  units "seconds";
  default "0";
  description
    "The time to wait before switching back to the working
     interface if operation-type is revertive.";
  reference
    "ITU-T G.808.1";
}
leaf hold-off-timer {
  type uint16;
  units "milliseconds";
  default "0";
  description
    "Time interval after the detection of a fault and its
     confirmation as a condition requiring the protection-
     switching procedure.";
  reference
    "ITU-T G.808.1";
}
leaf status {
  type identityref {
    base protection-states;
  }
  config false;
  description
    "Status of the protection in a group of interfaces
     configured in a protection mode.";
  reference
    "ITU-T G.808.1";
}
}
}
}
<CODE ENDS>
```

4. Microwave Types YANG Data Model

This module defines a collection of common data types using the YANG data modeling language. These common types are designed to be imported by other modules defined in the microwave area.

```
<CODE BEGINS> file "ietf-microwave-types@2025-10-03.yang"
module ietf-microwave-types {
  yang-version 1.1;
  namespace "urn:ietf:params:xml:ns:yang:ietf-microwave-types";
  prefix mw-types;

  organization
    "Internet Engineering Task Force (IETF) CCAMP WG";
  contact
    "WG List: <mailto:ccamp@ietf.org>

    Editors:
      Jonas Ahlberg (jonas.ahlberg@ericsson.com)
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      Danilo Pala (danilo.pala@siaemic.com)";
  description
    "This is a YANG module for the entities in
    a generic interface protection mechanism.

    Copyright (c) 2025 IETF Trust and the persons identified as
    authors of the code. All rights reserved.

    Redistribution and use in source and binary forms, with or
    without modification, is permitted pursuant to, and subject
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    Relating to IETF Documents
    (http://trustee.ietf.org/license-info).

    This version of this YANG module is part of RFC 8561bis;
    see the RFC itself for full legal notices.";

  // RFC Ed.: replace 8561bis with actual RFC number and remove
  // this note
  // replace the revision date with the module publication date
  // the format is (year-month-day)

  revision 2025-10-03 {
    description
```

```
    "Draft - Issue #44 Copyright statement Issue";
  reference
    "RFC XXXX: A YANG Data Model for Microwave Radio Link";
}
revision 2025-04-04 {
  description
    "Draft - Compression #32, new grouping Issue #35";
  reference
    "RFC XXXX: A YANG Data Model for Microwave Radio Link";
}

/*
 * Radio-link-terminal mode identities
 */

identity rlt-mode {
  status deprecated;
  description
    "A description of the mode in which the radio link
    terminal is configured. The format is X plus Y.
    X represents the number of bonded carrier terminations.
    Y represents the number of protecting carrier
    terminations.";
}

identity one-plus-zero {
  base rlt-mode;
  status deprecated;
  description
    "1 carrier termination only.";
}

identity one-plus-one {
  base rlt-mode;
  status deprecated;
  description
    "1 carrier termination
    and 1 protecting carrier termination.";
}

identity two-plus-zero {
  base rlt-mode;
  status deprecated;
  description
    "2 bonded carrier terminations.";
}

/*
```



```
* Coding and modulation identities
*/

identity coding-modulation {
  description
    "The coding and modulation schemes.";
}

identity half-bpsk {
  base coding-modulation;
  description
    "Half BPSK coding and modulation scheme.";
}

identity half-bpsk-strong {
  base half-bpsk;
  description
    "Half BPSK strong coding and modulation scheme.";
}

identity half-bpsk-light {
  base half-bpsk;
  description
    "Half BPSK light coding and modulation scheme.";
}

identity bpsk {
  base coding-modulation;
  description
    "BPSK coding and modulation scheme.";
}

identity bpsk-strong {
  base bpsk;
  description
    "BPSK strong coding and modulation scheme.";
}

identity bpsk-light {
  base bpsk;
  description
    "BPSK light coding and modulation scheme.";
}

identity qpsk {
  base coding-modulation;
  description
    "QPSK coding and modulation scheme.";
```

```
}

identity psk-8 {
  base coding-modulation;
  description
    "8PSK coding and modulation scheme.";
}

identity qam-4 {
  base coding-modulation;
  description
    "4 QAM coding and modulation scheme.";
}

identity qam-4-strong {
  base qam-4;
  description
    "4 QAM strong coding and modulation scheme.";
}

identity qam-4-light {
  base qam-4;
  description
    "4 QAM light coding and modulation scheme.";
}

identity qam-16 {
  base coding-modulation;
  description
    "16 QAM coding and modulation scheme.";
}

identity qam-16-strong {
  base qam-16;
  description
    "16 QAM strong coding and modulation scheme.";
}

identity qam-16-light {
  base qam-16;
  description
    "16 QAM light coding and modulation scheme.";
}

identity qam-32 {
  base coding-modulation;
  description
    "32 QAM coding and modulation scheme.";
```

```
}

identity qam-32-strong {
  base qam-32;
  description
    "32 QAM strong coding and modulation scheme.";
}

identity qam-32-light {
  base qam-32;
  description
    "32 QAM light coding and modulation scheme.";
}

identity qam-64 {
  base coding-modulation;
  description
    "64 QAM coding and modulation scheme.";
}

identity qam-64-strong {
  base qam-64;
  description
    "64 QAM strong coding and modulation scheme.";
}

identity qam-64-light {
  base qam-64;
  description
    "64 QAM light coding and modulation scheme.";
}

identity qam-128 {
  base coding-modulation;
  description
    "128 QAM coding and modulation scheme.";
}

identity qam-128-strong {
  base qam-128;
  description
    "128 QAM strong coding and modulation scheme.";
}

identity qam-128-light {
  base qam-128;
  description
    "128 QAM light coding and modulation scheme.";
```

```
}

identity qam-256 {
  base coding-modulation;
  description
    "256 QAM coding and modulation scheme.";
}

identity qam-256-strong {
  base qam-256;
  description
    "256 QAM strong coding and modulation scheme.";
}

identity qam-256-light {
  base qam-256;
  description
    "256 QAM light coding and modulation scheme.";
}

identity qam-512 {
  base coding-modulation;
  description
    "512 QAM coding and modulation scheme.";
}

identity qam-512-strong {
  base qam-512;
  description
    "512 QAM strong coding and modulation scheme.";
}

identity qam-512-light {
  base qam-512;
  description
    "512 QAM light coding and modulation scheme.";
}

identity qam-1024 {
  base coding-modulation;
  description
    "1024 QAM coding and modulation scheme.";
}

identity qam-1024-strong {
  base qam-1024;
  description
    "1024 QAM strong coding and modulation scheme.";
```

```
}

identity qam-1024-light {
  base qam-1024;
  description
    "1024 QAM light coding and modulation scheme.";
}

identity qam-2048 {
  base coding-modulation;
  description
    "2048 QAM coding and modulation scheme.";
}

identity qam-2048-strong {
  base qam-2048;
  description
    "2048 QAM strong coding and modulation scheme.";
}

identity qam-2048-light {
  base qam-2048;
  description
    "2048 QAM light coding and modulation scheme.";
}

identity qam-4096 {
  base coding-modulation;
  description
    "4096 QAM coding and modulation scheme.";
}

identity qam-4096-strong {
  base qam-4096;
  description
    "4096 QAM strong coding and modulation scheme.";
}

identity qam-4096-light {
  base qam-4096;
  description
    "4096 QAM light coding and modulation scheme.";
}

/*
 * TDM-type identities
 */
```

```
identity tdm-type {
  description
    "A description of the type of TDM connection,
    also indicating the supported capacity of the
    connection.";
}

identity E1 {
  base tdm-type;
  description
    "E1 connection, 2.048 Mbit/s.";
}

identity STM-1 {
  base tdm-type;
  description
    "STM-1 connection, 155.52 Mbit/s.";
}

typedef power {
  type decimal64 {
    fraction-digits 1;
  }
  description
    "Type used for the power values in the data nodes
    for configuration or status.";
}

/*
 * Radio-link-terminal mode grouping
 */

grouping rlt-mode {
  description
    "This grouping provides a flexible definition of number
    of bonded carriers and protecting carriers of a radio
    link.";
  leaf num-bonded-carriers {
    type uint32;
    mandatory true;
    description
      "Number of bonded carriers.";
  }
  leaf num-protecting-carriers {
    type uint32;
    mandatory true;
    description
      "Number of protecting carriers.";
```

```
    }  
  }  
  
  /*  
  * Common microwave properties ode grouping  
  */  
  
  grouping common-microwave-properties {  
    description  
      "This grouping provides a reusable set of microwave  
      properties.";  
    leaf tx-frequency {  
      type uint32;  
      units "kHz";  
      mandatory true;  
      description  
        "Selected transmitter frequency.";  
    }  
    leaf actual-rx-frequency {  
      type uint32;  
      units "kHz";  
      config false;  
      description  
        "Computed receiver frequency.";  
    }  
    leaf channel-separation {  
      type uint32;  
      units "kHz";  
      mandatory true;  
      description  
        "The amount of bandwidth allocated to a carrier. The  
        distance between adjacent channels in a radio  
        frequency channels arrangement";  
      reference  
        "ETSI EN 302 217-1";  
    }  
    leaf actual-transmitted-level {  
      type power {  
        range "-99..99";  
      }  
      units "dBm";  
      config false;  
      description  
        "Actual transmitted power level (0.1 dBm resolution).";  
      reference  
        "ETSI EN 301 129";  
    }  
    leaf actual-tx-cm {
```

```
    type identityref {
      base mw-types:coding-modulation;
    }
    config false;
    description
      "Actual coding/modulation in transmitting direction.";
  }
  leaf actual-snr {
    type decimal64 {
      fraction-digits 1;
      range "0..99";
    }
    units "dB";
    config false;
    description
      "Actual signal to noise plus the interference ratio
      (0.1 dB resolution).";
  }
}
}
<CODE ENDS>
```

5. Security Considerations

The YANG data models specified in this document define schemas for data that is designed to be accessed via network management protocols such as NETCONF [RFC6241] or RESTCONF [RFC8040]. The lowest NETCONF layer is the secure transport layer, and the mandatory-to-implement secure transport is Secure Shell (SSH) [RFC6242]. The lowest RESTCONF layer is HTTPS, and the mandatory-to-implement secure transport is TLS [RFC8446].

The Network Configuration Access Control Model (NACM) [RFC8341] provides the means to restrict access for particular NETCONF or RESTCONF users to a preconfigured subset of all available NETCONF or RESTCONF protocol operations and content.

There are a number of data nodes defined in these YANG data models that are writable/creatable/deletable (i.e., config true, which is the default). These data nodes may be considered sensitive or vulnerable in some network environments. Write operations (e.g., edit-config) to these data nodes without proper protection can have a negative effect on network operations. These are the subtrees and data nodes and their sensitivity/vulnerability:

Interfaces of type microwaveRadioLinkTerminal:


```
/if:interfaces/if:interface/mode,  
/if:interfaces/if:interface/carrier-terminations,  
/if:interfaces/if:interface/rlp-groups,  
/if:interfaces/if:interface/xpic-pairs,  
/if:interfaces/if:interface/mimo-groups, and  
/if:interfaces/if:interface/tdm-connections:
```

These data nodes represent the configuration of the radio link terminal, and they need to match the configuration of the radio link terminal on the other side of the radio link. Unauthorized access to these data nodes could interrupt the ability to forward traffic.

Interfaces of type microwaveCarrierTermination:

```
/if:interfaces/if:interface/carrier-id,  
/if:interfaces/if:interface/tx-enabled,  
/if:interfaces/if:interface/tx-frequency,  
/if:interfaces/if:interface/rx-frequency,  
/if:interfaces/if:interface/duplex-distance,  
/if:interfaces/if:interface/channel-separation,  
/if:interfaces/if:interface/rtpc/maximum-nominal-power,  
/if:interfaces/if:interface/atpc/maximum-nominal-power,  
/if:interfaces/if:interface/atpc/atpc-lower-threshold,  
/if:interfaces/if:interface/atpc/atpc-upper-threshold,  
/if:interfaces/if:interface/single/selected-cm,  
/if:interfaces/if:interface/adaptive/selected-min-acm,  
/if:interfaces/if:interface/adaptive/selected-max-acm,  
/if:interfaces/if:interface/if-loop, and  
/if:interfaces/if:interface/rf-loop:
```

These data nodes represent the configuration of the carrier termination, and they need to match the configuration of the carrier termination on the other side of the carrier. Unauthorized access to these data nodes could interrupt the ability to forward traffic.

Radio link protection:

```
/radio-link-protection-groups/protection-group:
```

This data node represents the configuration of the protection of carrier terminations. Unauthorized access to this data node could interrupt the ability to forward traffic or remove the ability to perform a necessary protection switch.

XPIC:

```
/xpic-pairs:
```

This data node represents the XPIC configuration of a pair of carriers. Unauthorized access to this data node could interrupt the ability to forward traffic.

MIMO:

/mimo-groups:

This data node represents the MIMO configuration of multiple carriers. Unauthorized access to this data node could interrupt the ability to forward traffic.

Some of the RPC operations in this YANG data model may be considered sensitive or vulnerable in some network environments. It is thus important to control access to these operations. These are the operations and their sensitivity/vulnerability:

Radio link protection:

```
/radio-link-protection-groups/protection-group/  
                                manual-switch-working,  
/radio-link-protection-groups/protection-group/  
                                manual-switch-protection,  
/radio-link-protection-groups/protection-group/forced-switch,  
/radio-link-protection-groups/protection-group/  
                                lockout-of-protection,  
/radio-link-protection-groups/protection-group/freeze,  
/radio-link-protection-groups/protection-group/exercise, and  
/radio-link-protection-groups/protection-group/clear
```

These data nodes represent actions that might have an impact on the configuration of the protection of carrier terminations. Unauthorized access to these data nodes could interrupt the ability to forward traffic or remove the ability to perform a necessary protection switch.

The security considerations of [RFC8343] also apply to this document.

6. IANA Considerations

No IANA Considerations in this update.

7. References

7.1. Normative References

- [RFC6241] Enns, R., Ed., Bjorklund, M., Ed., Schoenwaelder, J., Ed., and A. Bierman, Ed., "Network Configuration Protocol (NETCONF)", RFC 6241, DOI 10.17487/RFC6241, June 2011, <<https://www.rfc-editor.org/rfc/rfc6241>>.
- [RFC6242] Wasserman, M., "Using the NETCONF Protocol over Secure Shell (SSH)", RFC 6242, DOI 10.17487/RFC6242, June 2011, <<https://www.rfc-editor.org/rfc/rfc6242>>.
- [RFC6991] Schoenwaelder, J., Ed., "Common YANG Data Types", RFC 6991, DOI 10.17487/RFC6991, July 2013, <<https://www.rfc-editor.org/rfc/rfc6991>>.
- [RFC7224] Bjorklund, M., "IANA Interface Type YANG Module", RFC 7224, DOI 10.17487/RFC7224, May 2014, <<https://www.rfc-editor.org/rfc/rfc7224>>.
- [RFC8040] Bierman, A., Bjorklund, M., and K. Watsen, "RESTCONF Protocol", RFC 8040, DOI 10.17487/RFC8040, January 2017, <<https://www.rfc-editor.org/rfc/rfc8040>>.
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7.2. Informative References

- [EN301129] ETSI, "Transmission and Multiplexing (TM); Digital Radio Relay Systems (DRRS); Synchronous Digital Hierarchy (SDH); System performance monitoring parameters of SDH DRRS", EN 301 129 V1.1.2 , May 1999.

[EN302217-1]

ETSI, "Fixed Radio Systems; Characteristics and requirements for point-to-point equipment and antennas; Part 1: Overview, common characteristics and system-dependent requirements", EN 302 217-1 V3.1.0 , May 2017.

[EN302217-2]

ETSI, "Fixed Radio Systems; Characteristics and requirements for point to-point equipment and antennas; Part 2: Digital systems operating in frequency bands from 1 GHz to 86 GHz; Harmonised Standard covering the essential requirements of article 3.2 of Directive 2014/53/EU", EN 302 217-2 V3.1.1 , May 2017.

[G.808.1] ITU-T, "SERIES G: TRANSMISSION SYSTEMS AND MEDIA, DIGITAL SYSTEMS AND NETWORKS; Digital networks ; General aspects Generic protection switching ; Linear trail and subnetwork protection", ITU-T Recommendation G.808.1 , May 2014.

[G.826] ITU-T, "SERIES G: TRANSMISSION SYSTEMS AND MEDIA, DIGITAL SYSTEMS AND NETWORKS; Digital networks - Quality and availability targets; End-to-end error performance parameters and objectives for international, constant bit-rate digital paths and connections", ITU-T Recommendation G.826 , December 2002.

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IANA, "iana-if-type YANG Module", January 2023,
<<http://www.iana.or/assignments/iana-if-type>>.

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[TR102311] ETSI, "Fixed Radio Systems; Point-to-point equipment; Specific aspects of the spatial frequency reuse method", ETSI TR 102 311 V1.2.1 , November 2015.

Appendix A. Changes from RFC 8561

To be added in a future revision of this draft.

Appendix B. Example: 1+0 and 2+0 Configuration Instances

This section gives simple examples of 1+0 and 2+0 instances using the YANG data model defined in this document. The examples are not intended as a complete module for 1+0 and 2+0 configuration.

B.1. 1+0 Instance

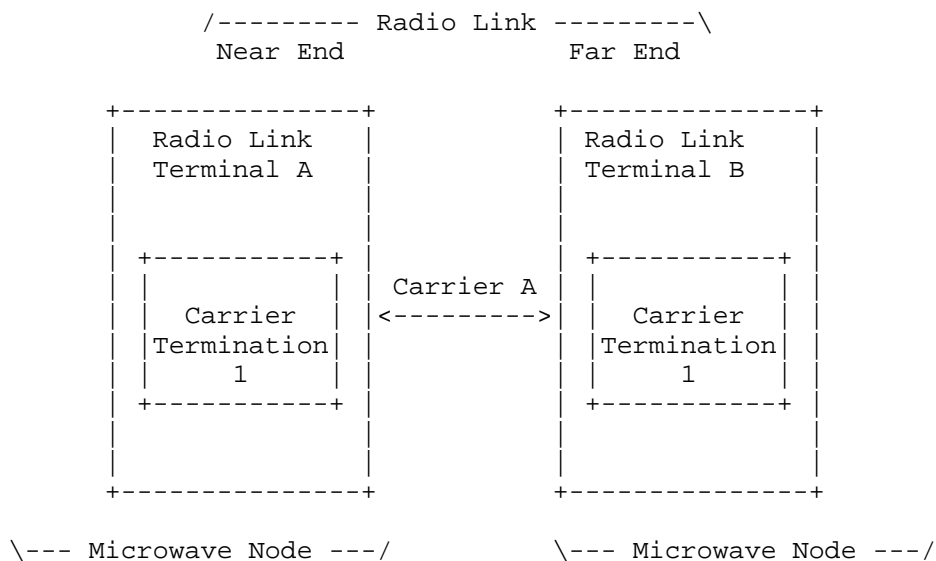


Figure 1: 1+0 Example

Figure 1 shows a 1+0 example. The following instance shows the 1+0 configuration of the Near End node.

```

{
  "ietf-interfaces:interfaces": {
    "interface": [
      {
        "name": "example:RLT-A",
        "description": "Radio Link Terminal A",
        "type": "iana-if-type:microwaveRadioLinkTerminal",
        "admin-status": "up",
        "oper-status": "up",
        "if-index": 1,
        "statistics": {
          "discontinuity-time": "2024-02-21T18:59:00-05:00"
        },
        "ietf-microwave-radio-link:mode":
          "ietf-microwave-types:one-plus-zero",
        "ietf-microwave-radio-link:carrier-terminations": [
          "example:RLT-A:CT-1"
        ]
      },
      {
        "name": "example:RLT-A:CT-1",
        "description": "Carrier Termination 1",
        "type": "iana-if-type:microwaveCarrierTermination",
        "admin-status": "up",
        "oper-status": "up",
        "if-index": 1,
        "statistics": {
          "discontinuity-time": "2024-02-21T18:59:00-05:00"
        },
        "ietf-microwave-radio-link:carrier-id": "example:A",
        "ietf-microwave-radio-link:tx-enabled": true,
        "ietf-microwave-radio-link:tx-frequency": 10728000,
        "ietf-microwave-radio-link:duplex-distance": 644000,
        "ietf-microwave-radio-link:channel-separation": 28000,
        "ietf-microwave-radio-link:polarization": "not-specified",
        "ietf-microwave-radio-link:rtpc": {
          "maximum-nominal-power": "20.0"
        },
        "ietf-microwave-radio-link:single": {
          "selected-cm": "ietf-microwave-types:qam-512"
        }
      }
    ]
  }
}

```

B.2. 2+0 Instance

Figure 2 shows a 2+0 example.

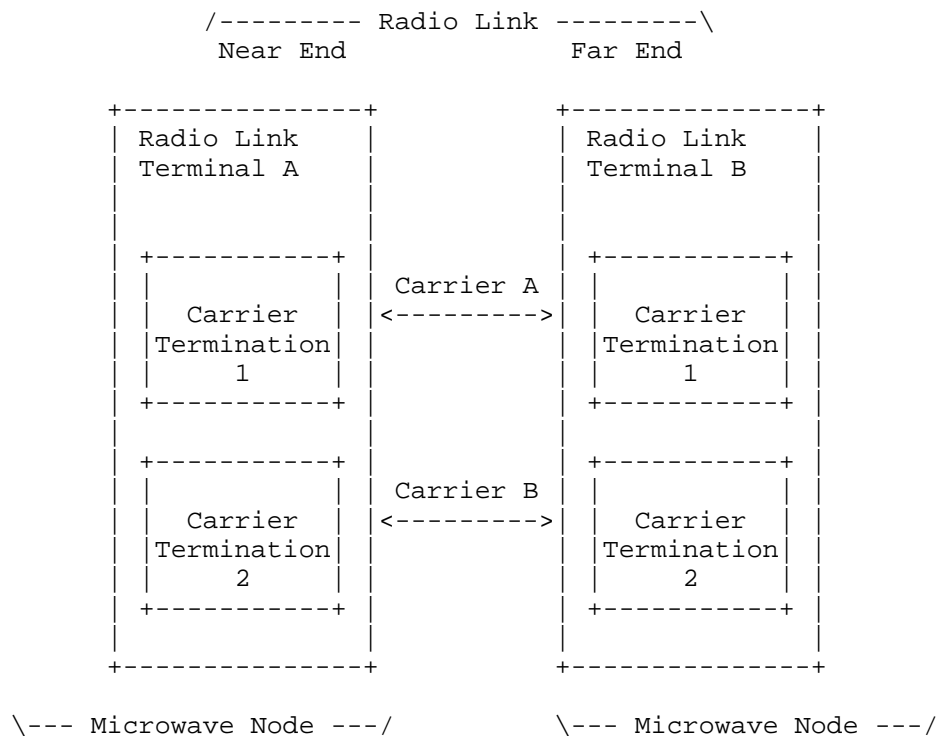


Figure 2: 2+0 Example

The following instance shows the 2+0 configuration of the Near End node.

```

{
  "ietf-interfaces:interfaces": {
    "interface": [
      {
        "name": "example:RLT-A",
        "description": "Radio Link Terminal A",
        "type": "iana-if-type:microwaveRadioLinkTerminal",
        "admin-status": "up",
        "oper-status": "up",
        "if-index": 1,
        "statistics": {
          "discontinuity-time": "2024-02-21T18:59:00-05:00"
        }
      },
    ],
  },
}
  
```

```
"ietf-microwave-radio-link:mode":
  "ietf-microwave-types:two-plus-zero",
"ietf-microwave-radio-link:carrier-terminations": [
  "example:RLT-A:CT-1",
  "example:RLT-A:CT-2"
]
},
{
  "name": "example:RLT-A:CT-1",
  "description": "Carrier Termination 1",
  "type": "iana-if-type:microwaveCarrierTermination",
  "admin-status": "up",
  "oper-status": "up",
  "if-index": 2,
  "statistics": {
    "discontinuity-time": "2024-02-21T18:59:00-05:00"
  },
  "ietf-microwave-radio-link:carrier-id": "example:A",
  "ietf-microwave-radio-link:tx-enabled": true,
  "ietf-microwave-radio-link:tx-frequency": 10728000,
  "ietf-microwave-radio-link:duplex-distance": 644000,
  "ietf-microwave-radio-link:channel-separation": 28000,
  "ietf-microwave-radio-link:polarization": "not-specified",
  "ietf-microwave-radio-link:rtpc": {
    "maximum-nominal-power": "20.0"
  },
  "ietf-microwave-radio-link:single": {
    "selected-cm": "ietf-microwave-types:qam-512"
  }
},
{
  "name": "example:RLT-A:CT-2",
  "description": "Carrier Termination 2",
  "type": "iana-if-type:microwaveCarrierTermination",
  "admin-status": "up",
  "oper-status": "up",
  "if-index": 3,
  "statistics": {
    "discontinuity-time": "2024-02-21T18:59:00-05:00"
  },
  "ietf-microwave-radio-link:carrier-id": "example:B",
  "ietf-microwave-radio-link:tx-enabled": true,
  "ietf-microwave-radio-link:tx-frequency": 10618000,
  "ietf-microwave-radio-link:duplex-distance": 644000,
  "ietf-microwave-radio-link:channel-separation": 28000,
  "ietf-microwave-radio-link:polarization": "not-specified",
  "ietf-microwave-radio-link:rtpc": {
    "maximum-nominal-power": "20.0"
  }
}
```



```

    },
    "ietf-microwave-radio-link:single": {
      "selected-cm": "ietf-microwave-types:qam-512"
    }
  ]
}

```

B.3. 2+0 XPIC Instance

The following instance shows the XPIC configuration of the Near End node.

```

{
  "ietf-interfaces:interfaces": {
    "interface": [
      {
        "name": "example:RLT-A",
        "description": "Radio Link Terminal A",
        "type": "iana-if-type:microwaveRadioLinkTerminal",
        "admin-status": "up",
        "oper-status": "up",
        "if-index": 1,
        "statistics": {
          "discontinuity-time": "2024-02-21T18:59:00-05:00"
        },
        "ietf-microwave-radio-link:mode":
          "ietf-microwave-types:two-plus-zero",
        "ietf-microwave-radio-link:carrier-terminations": [
          "example:RLT-A:CT-1",
          "example:RLT-A:CT-2"
        ],
        "ietf-microwave-radio-link:xp-pic-pairs": [
          "xp-pic-pair1"
        ]
      },
      {
        "name": "example:RLT-A:CT-1",
        "description": "Carrier Termination 1",
        "type": "iana-if-type:microwaveCarrierTermination",
        "admin-status": "up",
        "oper-status": "up",
        "if-index": 2,
        "statistics": {
          "discontinuity-time": "2024-02-21T18:59:00-05:00"
        },
        "ietf-microwave-radio-link:carrier-id": "example:A",

```

```
"ietf-microwave-radio-link:tx-enabled": true,
"ietf-microwave-radio-link:tx-frequency": 10728000,
"ietf-microwave-radio-link:duplex-distance": 644000,
"ietf-microwave-radio-link:channel-separation": 28000,
"ietf-microwave-radio-link:polarization": "not-specified",
"ietf-microwave-radio-link:rtpc": {
  "maximum-nominal-power": "20.0"
},
"ietf-microwave-radio-link:single": {
  "selected-cm": "ietf-microwave-types:qam-512"
}
},
{
  "name": "example:RLT-A:CT-2",
  "description": "Carrier Termination 2",
  "type": "iana-if-type:microwaveCarrierTermination",
  "admin-status": "up",
  "oper-status": "up",
  "if-index": 3,
  "statistics": {
    "discontinuity-time": "2024-02-21T18:59:00-05:00"
  },
  "ietf-microwave-radio-link:carrier-id": "example:B",
  "ietf-microwave-radio-link:tx-enabled": true,
  "ietf-microwave-radio-link:tx-frequency": 10618000,
  "ietf-microwave-radio-link:duplex-distance": 644000,
  "ietf-microwave-radio-link:channel-separation": 28000,
  "ietf-microwave-radio-link:polarization": "not-specified",
  "ietf-microwave-radio-link:rtpc": {
    "maximum-nominal-power": "20.0"
  },
  "ietf-microwave-radio-link:single": {
    "selected-cm": "ietf-microwave-types:qam-512"
  }
}
]
},
"ietf-microwave-radio-link:xpic-pairs": {
  "xpic-pair": [
    {
      "name": "xpic-pair1",
      "members": [
        "example:RLT-A:CT-1",
        "example:RLT-A:CT-2"
      ]
    }
  ]
}
}
```

}

~~~~

## Appendix C. Acknowledgments

This document was prepared using the kramdown RFC tool written and maintained by Carsten Bormann. Thanks to Martin Thomson for the github integration of the kramdown RFC tool and for the aasvg tool which is used for the ascii to SVG conversion.

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