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G. Brown  
ICANN  
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RDAP Extension for DNS Time-To-Live (TTL Values)  
draft-ietf-regext-rdap-ttl-extension-10

## Abstract

This document specifies an extension to the Registration Data Access Protocol which allows the Time-To-Live (TTL) values for relevant DNS record types to be included in RDAP responses.

## About this draft

This note is to be removed before publishing as an RFC.

The source for this draft, and an issue tracker, may can be found at <https://github.com/gbxyz/rdap-ttl-extension>.

## Status of This Memo

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## 1. Introduction

While [RFC9083] allows RDAP server operators to provide information about the content of the NS, DS, A and AAAA RRs (see Section 5 of [RFC9499]) which are published in the DNS for a given registry object (domain or host object), it does not provide a mechanism to allow the Time-To-Live (TTL) (see Section 5 of [RFC9499]) values of those RRs to be included in responses. Inclusion of these values in RDAP responses (in addition to nameservers, glue IP addresses, and DS records) allows out-of-band debugging of the DNS configuration of troublesome domain names.

This document describes how TTL information can be included in domain and nameserver objects in RDAP responses. As per Section 5.2 of [RFC2181], TTL values are applicable to RRs rather than individual records.

## 2. Conventions used in this document

The key words "MUST", "MUST NOT", "REQUIRED", "SHALL", "SHALL NOT", "SHOULD", "SHOULD NOT", "RECOMMENDED", "NOT RECOMMENDED", "MAY", and "OPTIONAL" in this document are to be interpreted as described in BCP 14 [RFC2119] [RFC8174] when, and only when, they appear in all capitals, as shown here.

This document makes use of the terms defined in Section 1.1 of [RFC9083].

## 3. RDAP Response Specification

Servers that support this extension MAY include a "ttl0\_data" property in any domain (Section 5.3 of [RFC9083]) and nameserver (Section 5.2 of [RFC9083]) objects included in RDAP responses. As per Section 2.1 of [RFC9083], clients which do not implement this specification SHOULD ignore the "ttl0\_data" member.

The ttl0\_data property is an object which has the following properties:

- \* A "values" property, which is an object which maps DNS record type mnemonics to TTL values;
- \* An OPTIONAL "remarks" property, which is an array of remarks (see Section 4.3 of [RFC9083]).

As specified in Section 8 of [RFC2181], a TTL value is a "an unsigned number, with a minimum value of 0, and a maximum value of 2147483647. That is, a maximum of  $2^{31} - 1$ ". TTL values are represented as JSON numbers.

An example domain object with valid "ttl0\_data" attribute is provided below. Readers should refer to [RFC9083] for a description of the other objects listed in the example.

```
{
  "objectClassName": "domain",
  "ldhName": "domain.example",
  "ttl0_data": {
    "values": {
      "NS": 3600,
      "DS": 300
    },
    "remarks": [
      {
        "description": [
          "For more information about the .example",
          " registry policy relating to DS record TTL changes,",
          "see https://domain.example"
        ],
        "links": [
          {
            "rel": "related",
            "title": ".Example Registry DNS TTL Policy",
            "href": "https://domain.example"
          }
        ]
      }
    ]
  }
}
```

An example nameserver object with valid "ttl0\_data" attribute is provided below.

```
{
  "objectClassName": "nameserver",
  "ldhName": "ns1.domain.example",
  "ttl0_data": {
    "values": {
      "A": 86400,
      "AAAA": 86400
    },
    "remarks": [
      {
        "description": [
          "The .example registry does not permit TTL ",
          "values for nameservers to be changed."
        ]
      }
    ]
  }
}
```

### 3.1. DNS record Types and TTL Values

The DNS record type mnemonics that appear as the property names in values objects MUST be in all capitals and MUST be registered with IANA in [IANA-RRTYPES]. TTL values MUST be unsigned integers in the range 0-2147483647 as per Section 8 of [RFC2181].

### 3.2. RDAP Conformance

Servers returning responses containing TTL values MUST include the string "ttl0" in the rdapConformance array.

## 4. Operational Considerations

### 4.1. RDAP Servers

This specification is complementary to the Extensible Provisioning Protocol [RFC5730] (EPP) Mapping for DNS Time-to-Live (TTL) Values [RFC9803], but registry operators do not need to implement that extension in their EPP server in order to implement this RDAP extension.

### 4.2. RDAP Clients

Many RDAP clients make use of frameworks which automatically "hydrate" objects using JSON data received in RDAP responses. As a result, RDAP clients which use these frameworks SHOULD explicitly carve out the "values" property of "ttl0\_data" elements.

Since the list of record types appearing in "ttl0\_data" elements may change with time, clients which implement this extension MUST accept responses containing values for all valid DNS record types, and SHOULD periodically update the list of valid DNS record types to align with [IANA-RRTYPES].

## 5. IANA Considerations

IANA is requested to register the following value in the RDAP Extensions Registry [IANA-RDAP-EXTENSIONS]:

\*Extension identifier:\* ttl0

\*Registry operator:\* Any

\*Published specification:\* this document

\*Contact:\* IETF <iesg@ietf.org (mailto:iesg@ietf.org)>

\*Intended usage:\* this extension describes how DNS TTL values can be included in RDAP responses.

## 6. Security Considerations

Security services for the extension specified in this document are described in [RFC7481].

This document only concerns itself with the representation of configured TTL values for domain and host objects. Such configuration is out of scope. Readers may refer to Section 6 of [RFC9803] for the security implications of configuring those values.

## 7. Implementation status

This section is to be removed before publishing as an RFC.

### 7.1. ICANN RDAP

Organization: ICANN

Name: ICANN RDAP

Description: ICANN RDAP contains an RDAP client, server, and common libraries.

Level of maturity: Mature

Coverage: All aspects of the protocol are implemented.

Licensing: Apache License, Version 2.0 or MIT License.

Contact: [globalsupport@icann.org](mailto:globalsupport@icann.org)

URL: <https://github.com/icann/icann-rdap>

## 7.2. Net::RDAP

Name: Net::RDAP

Description: An RDAP library for Perl.

Level of maturity: Mature

Coverage: All aspects of the protocol are implemented.

Licensing: Perl (Artistic License or GPL).

Contact: [gavin.brown@fastmail.uk](mailto:gavin.brown@fastmail.uk)

URL: <https://metacpan.org/pod/Net::RDAP>

## 7.3. rdapper

Name: rdapper

Description: A command-line RDAP client that uses Net::RDAP.

Level of maturity: Mature

Coverage: All aspects of the protocol are implemented.

Licensing: Perl (Artistic License or GPL).

Contact: [gavin.brown@fastmail.uk](mailto:gavin.brown@fastmail.uk)

URL: <https://metacpan.org/pod/App::rdapper>

## 8. Change Log

This section is to be removed before publishing as an RFC.

### 8.1. Changes from 09 to 10

Updates as per IESG evaluation:

1. Minor typographic edits.

2. Made [RFC9499] a normative reference (thanks Ketan Talaulika)

#### 8.2. Changes from 08 to 09

Updates as per directorate review:

1. Improved wording in the last sentence of the first paragraph of Section 1.
2. Add SHOULD keyword in Section 4.2 to clarify the need to carve out the "values" property of "ttl0\_data" elements.
3. Updated Section 9.

#### 8.3. Changes from 07 to 08

Updates as per AD review:

1. Added Section 4.
2. Move the last paragraph of Section 1 to Section 4.
3. Remove most of Section 3.1, moved some of it to Section 4.
4. Backfilled the change log immediately below.

#### 8.4. Changes from 06 to 07

1. Correct reference to [RFC9499].

#### 8.5. Changes from 05 to 06

1. Add missing change log entries to assist in IESG review.
2. Added Section 7.

#### 8.6. Changes from 04 to 05

1. Clarify that TTL values are represented using JSON numbers.

#### 8.7. Changes from 03 to 04

Updates based on feedback during WGLC:

1. Remove the xref in the Abstract to avoid issues when rendered as plaintext;



2. Refer to RRsets instead of resource records since [RFC2181] requires the TTL of all the records in an RRset to be the same;
3. Reference [RFC2181] which defines what a TTL is.
4. Clarify that clients need to handle (even if to ignore) unexpected record types.

#### 8.8. Changes from 02 to 03

1. Switch to array model to object model, based on WG feedback.
2. Added Section 9.

#### 8.9. Changes from 01 to 02

1. Include reference to [IANA-RRTYPES] in Section 3 (thanks Jasdip Singh).
2. Removed the value member of the link object in the example domain object so that it conforms with web linking practice (also thanks Jasdip Singh).

#### 8.10. Changes from 00 to 01

1. Updated the extension identifier and extension property name to align with the current best practices in [I-D.ietf-regext-rdap-extensions].
2. Added Section 6.
3. Changed MUST to MAY in the first paragraph of Section 3.
4. Reduce ambiguity around the repetition of DNS record types in responses.

#### 8.11. Changes from draft-brown-rdap-ttl-extension-03 to draft-ietf-regext-rdap-ttl-extension-00

1. Name change only.

#### 8.12. Changes from 02 to 03

1. Update reference to [RFC9803].

### 8.13. Changes from 01 to 02

1. Update reference to the EPP extension.

### 8.14. Changes from 00 to 01

1. Extension property name renamed to ttl.
2. The extension data structure is now an array allowing common TTL values, remarks and events to be mapped to multiple DNS record types.
3. The extension data structure may now include remarks and events.
4. Added normative text regarding the value of DNS record mnemonics and TTL values.

## 9. Acknowledgements

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## 10. References

### 10.1. Normative References

#### [IANA-RDAP-EXTENSIONS]

IANA, "RDAP Extensions",  
<<https://www.iana.org/assignments/rdap-extensions/rdap-extensions.xhtml>>.

#### [IANA-RRTYPES]

IANA, "Resource Record (RR) TYPES",  
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[RFC2181] Elz, R. and R. Bush, "Clarifications to the DNS Specification", RFC 2181, DOI 10.17487/RFC2181, July 1997, <<https://www.rfc-editor.org/info/rfc2181>>.

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## 10.2. Informative References

- [I-D.ietf-regext-rdap-extensions]  
Newton, A., Singh, J., and T. Harrison, "RDAP Extensions", Work in Progress, Internet-Draft, draft-ietf-regext-rdap-extensions-12, 18 February 2026, <<https://datatracker.ietf.org/doc/html/draft-ietf-regext-rdap-extensions-12>>.
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- [RFC9803] Brown, G., "Extensible Provisioning Protocol (EPP) Mapping for DNS Time-to-Live (TTL) Values", RFC 9803, DOI 10.17487/RFC9803, June 2025, <<https://www.rfc-editor.org/info/rfc9803>>.

## Author's Address

Gavin Brown  
ICANN  
12025 Waterfront Drive, Suite 300  
Los Angeles, CA 90094-2536  
United States of America  
Email: [gavin.brown@icann.org](mailto:gavin.brown@icann.org)